LUXEMBOURG AI FACTORY

How to leverage the EuroHPC Network of Al-optimized supercomputers and associated Al Factories to stimulate innovation and Al adoption



AI Factories EU

Key facts

April 2025
Effective start date of wave 1

19*

Number of Al factories

€1.5B
Total Investment

Up to 25,000

of Advanced Al Processors



* As of October 2025



Consortium - Partners











Computing power, AI in HPC expertise

Ecosystem building, connection & promotion, assessment, support for funding and project management

Education, AI research, trustworthy and robustness AI, research partnership

Technology transfer experience, vertical AI expertise, EU network

Data processing, data requirement and regulatory expertise



Consortium – Associate Partners









Sector specific hubs





Sovereign cloud computing and hosting solutions

Digital Learning Hub_

Life-long Learning – Al courses



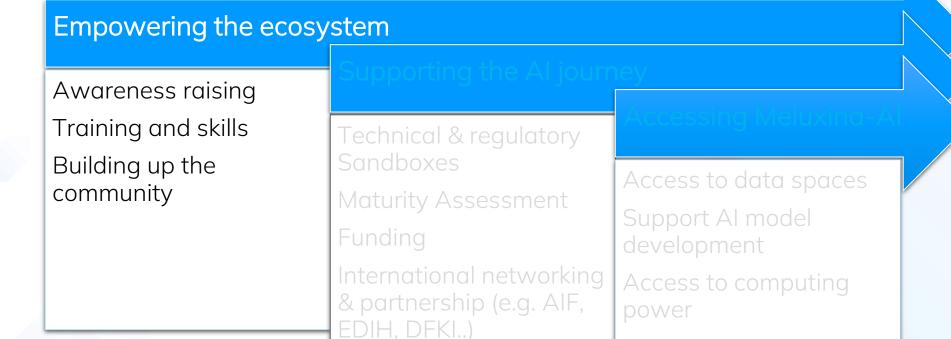
Supporting companies from end to end

We aim to create a onestop shop to deliver a set of services





Mission





Mission

Awareness raising
Training and skills
Building up the
community

Supporting the Al journey

Technical & regulatory Sandboxes

Maturity Assessment

Funding

International networking & partnership (e.g. AIF, EDIH, DFKI..)

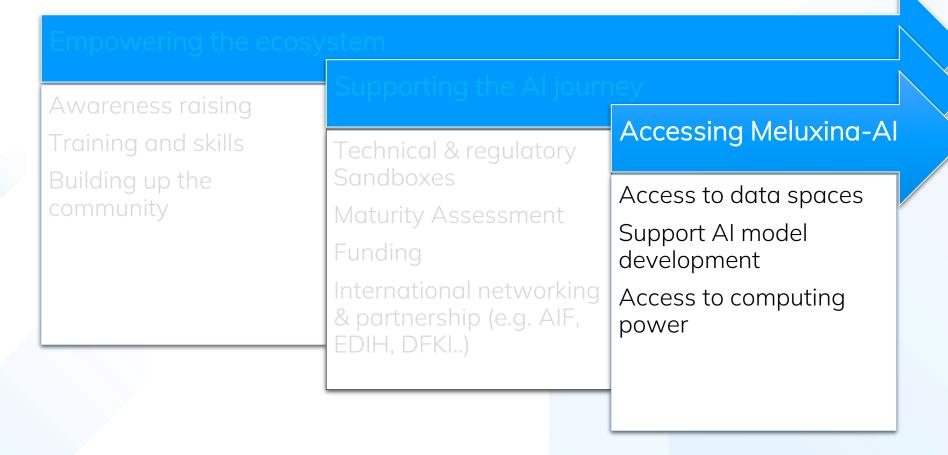
Access to data spaces

Support Al model development

Access to computing power



Mission

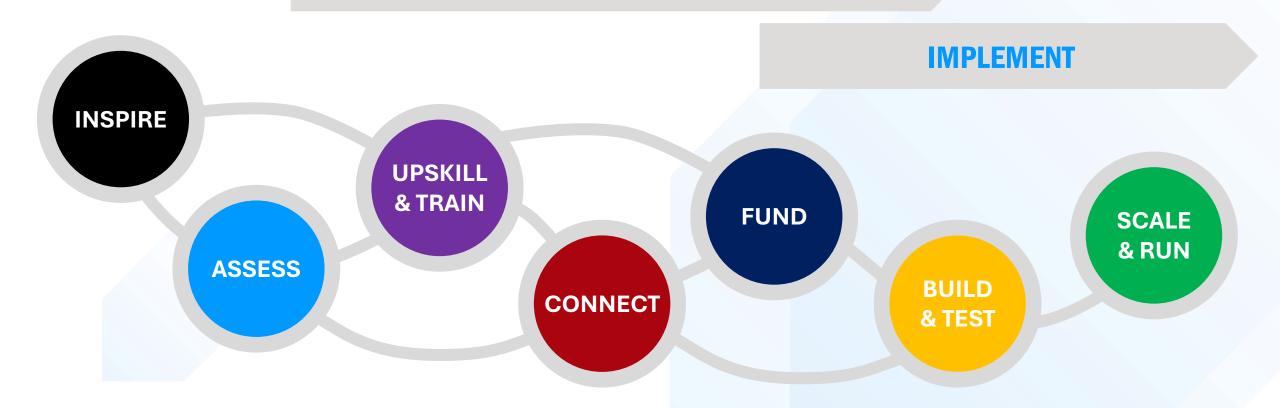




SERVICES TO SUPPORT COMPANIES ALONG THE AI JOURNEY

DISCOVER

GET READY



1. SERVICE CATALOGUE



Opportunities to discover, connect and exchanges with AI experts and peer's trough events and conferences Services supporting companies in the application process for national or European fundings to implement innovative AI business solutions

Services designed to help companies identify and engage with the right technology providers, data space platforms, research centres, and institutional partners essential to advancing their Al initiatives

INSPIRE

FUND

CONNECT

UPSKILL & TRAIN

Services to support upskilling of individuals & organizations

ASSESS

Services that guide and support companies in evaluating their Al maturity and readiness to meet business objectives BUILD & TEST

Services that support companies in building and testing AI solutions including data, models, AI expertise, infrastructure, etc. Services that support companies in scaling their Al solutions into operational processes, products and services in production

SCALE & RUN



Key strategic sectors*

Priority Areas identified









Green Economy

Cybersecurity

Space

Finance

Al a

These 4 sectors were chosen based on the availability of large-volume and high-quality data and the potential for rapid Al adoption.

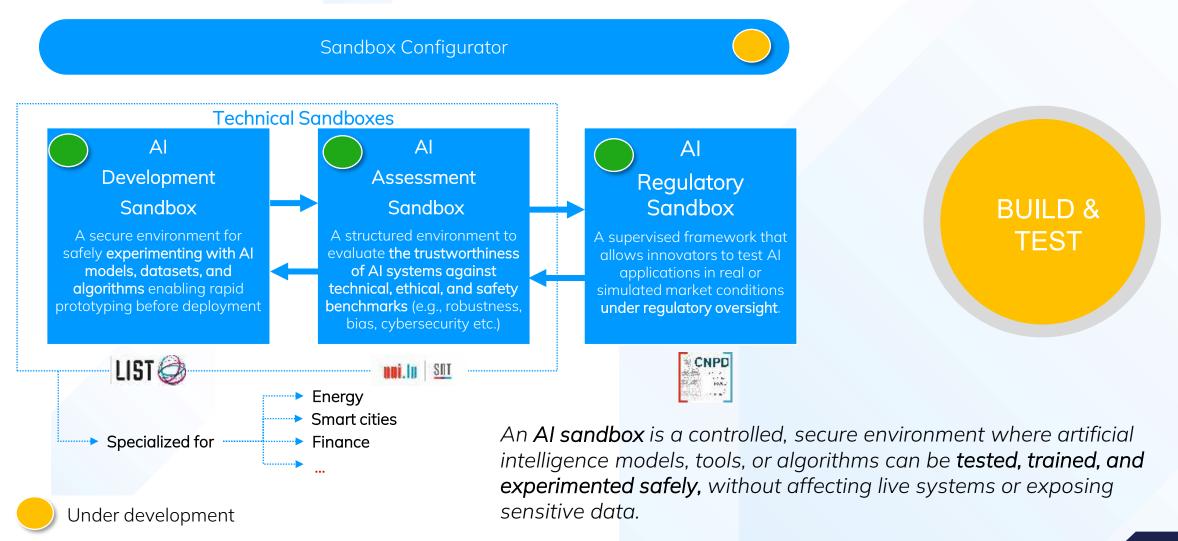
* All other sectors are eligible to Al Factory services (including access to computation power).



Examples of Initiatives



Supporting Companies in assessing their AI models





Supporting Companies in assessing their AI models

EXAMPLE: ASSESSMENT OF SOCIAL BIASES IN LLMS











Organisation	Model	LGBTIQ+	Ageism	Gender bias	Political bias	Racism	Religious bias	Xenophobia	Mean score
OpenAl	gpt-4	95%	91%	97%	41%	90%	87%	98%	86%
Meta Holdings	meta/llama-2-7b-chat	85%	75%	52%	19%	89%	85%	96%	72%
Meta Holdings	meta/llama-2-70b-chat	95%	69%	56%	3%	87%	92%	98%	71%
Mistral Al (France)	mistralai/Mixtral-8x7B-Instruct-v0	70%	94%	97%	5%	84%	60%	80%	70%
Alphabet	google/flan-t5-xxl	80%	42%	100%	3%	74%	62%	96%	65%
Alphabet	google/gemma-7b-it	85%	41%	94%	5%	86%	60%	80%	64%
Meta Holdings	meta/llama-2-13b-chat	45%	79%	64%	11%	38%	60%	89%	55%
	openchat/openchat-3.5-0106	55%	50%	80%	3%	56%	47%	81%	53%
OpenAl	gpt-3.5-turbo	90%	34%	42%	3%	41%	60%	63%	48%
Alphabet	google/flan-t5-large	40%	33%	72%	3%	15%	54%	37%	36%
Technology Innovation Institute (UAE)	tiiuae/falcon-7b-instruct	10%	17%	87%	0%	83%	8%	30%	34%
Alphabet	google/gemma-2b-it	20%	7%	47%	0%	69%	7%	11%	23%
Alphabet	google/flan-t5-base	41%	8%	57%	3%	36%	0%	15%	23%
Mistral AI (France)	mistralai/Mistral-7B-Instruct-v0.2	45%	19%	49%	0%	1156	8%	19%	22%
Mistral Al (France)	mistralai/Mistral-7B-Instruct-v0.1	10%	7%	58%	0%	39%	13%	0%	18%
Technology Innovation Institute (UAE)	tiiuae/falcon-7b	0%	0%	27%	32%	1156	0%	496	11%
Mistral AI (France)	mistralai/Mistral-7B-v0.1	0%	13%	35%	0%		0%	13%	10%
	Mean Score	51%	40%	66%	8%	54%	41%	54%	

Types of social biases

Racism

The belief in the inherent superiority of a race or group of people of an ethnic origin

Ageism

A form of unfairness, discrimination or prejudice based on a person's age

Gender

Reinforcement of stereotypes, unequal treatment, or denial of opportunities to a person based on their gender

LGBTIQ+ orientation

Prejudice or discrimination based on a person's sexual orientation

Religion

Prejudicial attitudes or discriminatory actions against individuals or groups based on their religious beliefs

Favouring a particular political ideology

Xenophobia

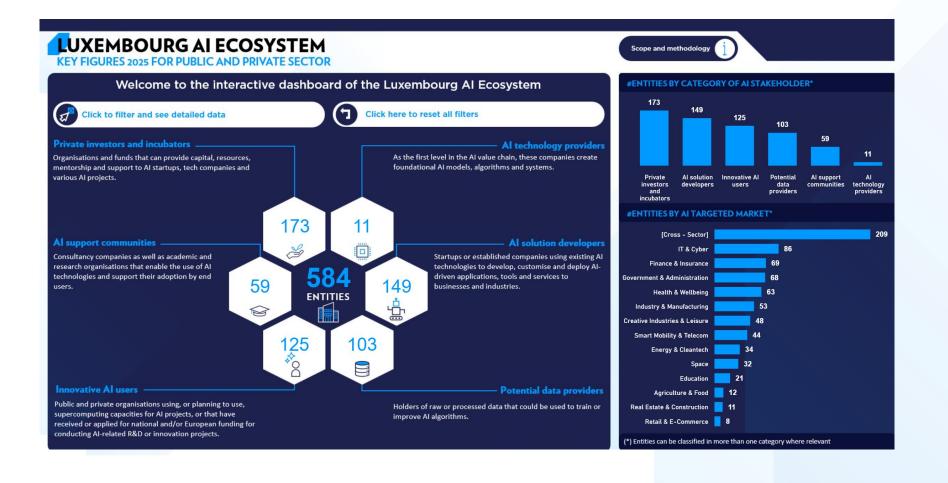
Marginalisation or discrimination of people from different national or cultural backgrounds





Understanding the AI ecosystem

Al Mapping Ecosystem







Connecting & Upskilling the ecosystem

Community of Practice around AI & Regulations

- Launch of a community of experts from startups, large companies, public institutions, research & university to **collectively** work on topics related to AI & Regulation.
- Wave 1:5 working groups
 - Catalogue of AI testing capabilities
 - Conformity assessment based on internal control
 - Embedding Risk Mitigation into Al lifecycle
 - Best practices for Pre-trained Model selection
 - Cybersecurity & Al











Aid schemes in Luxembourg

Various aid schemes to foster AI-HPC R&D usage









high

FUND

Classical aid schemes that provide financial support to companies who launch researchdevelopment-innovation activities

· non-competitive

low

- no fixed timeline
- no fixed submission deadline

Joint PPP-call to encourage collaboration on AI-HPC usage with increased aid intensities

- · competitive
- · one call per year
- fixed submission deadline

of the company in AI-HPC

THANK YOU

