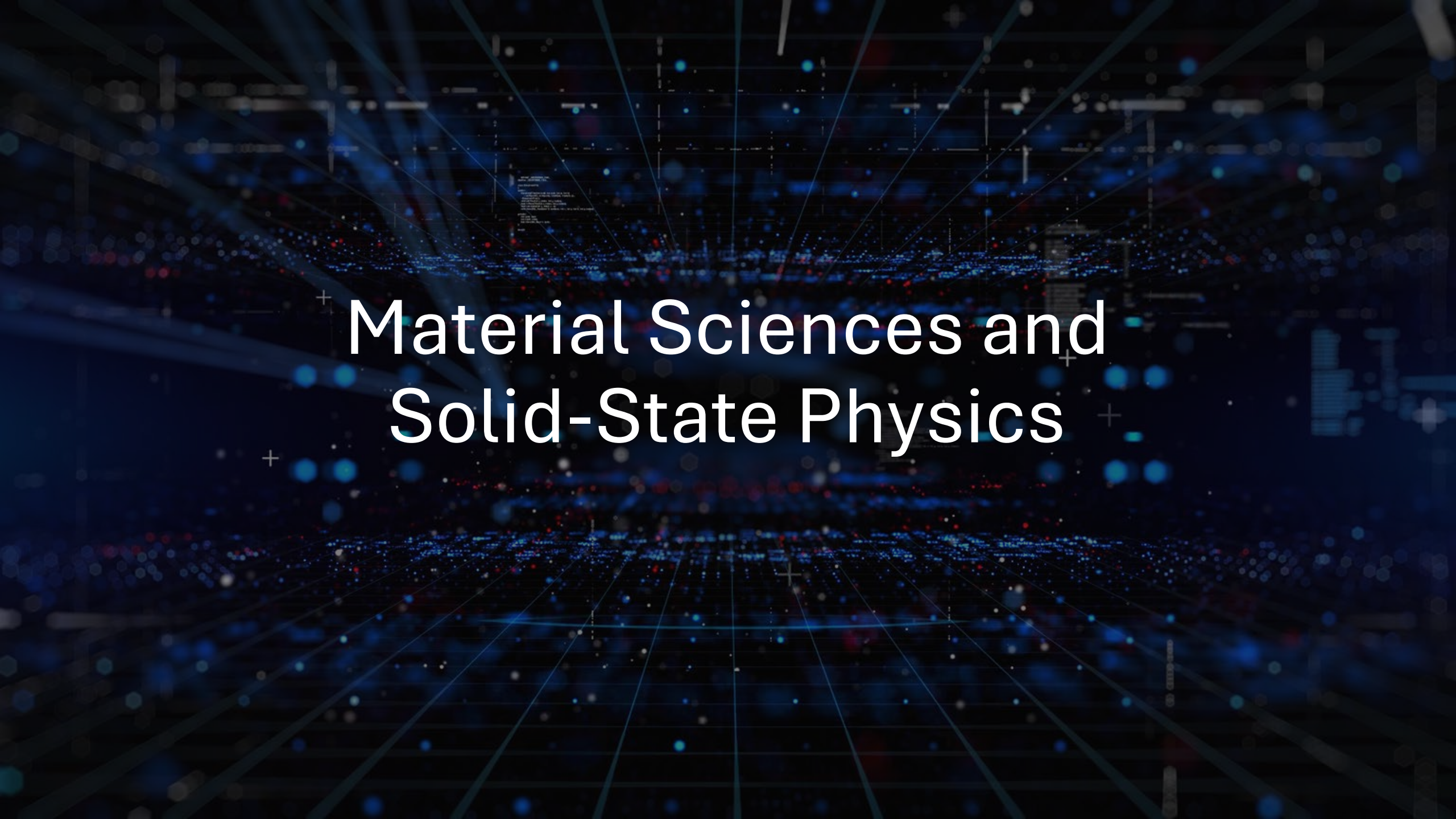
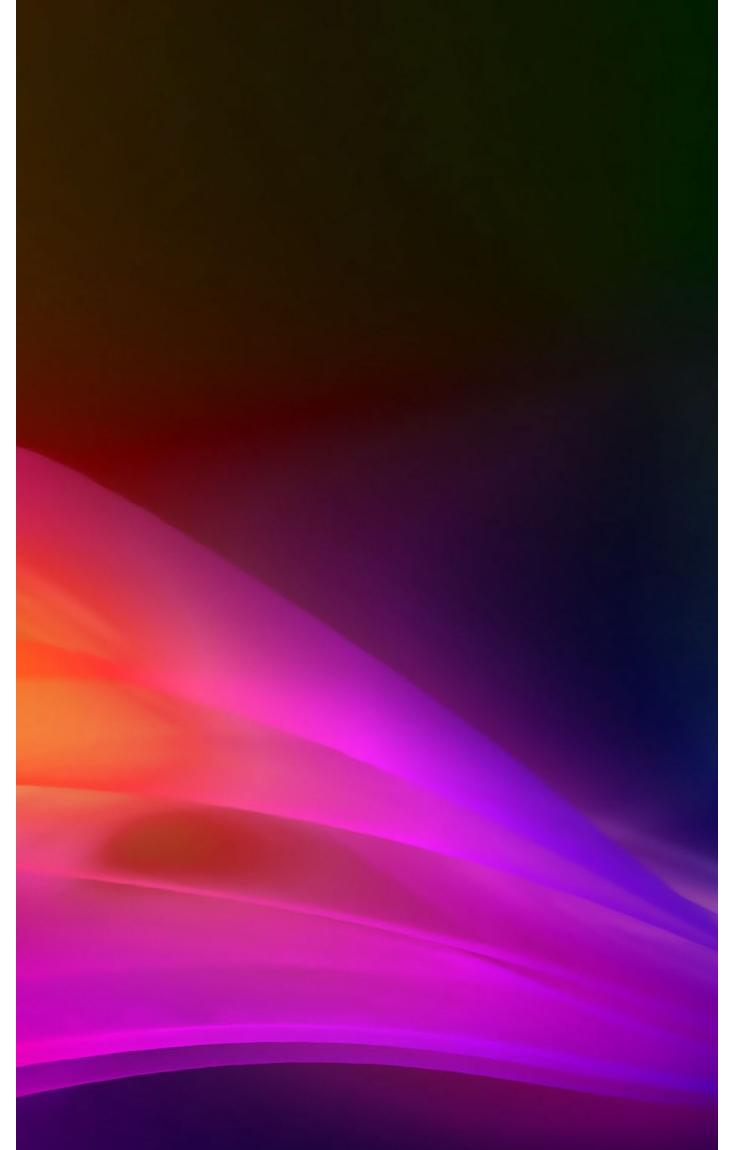


The background is a dark blue space filled with a perspective grid of thin, light blue lines that converge towards the center. Scattered throughout this space are numerous small, glowing particles in shades of blue and red, some appearing as sharp points of light while others are blurred, suggesting motion or depth. The overall effect is one of a complex, high-tech or scientific environment.

Material Sciences and Solid-State Physics

Transforming Computational Power into Environmental Solutions: HPC-driven Research on Urethanase-mediated Plastic Degradation

Luís M. C. Teixeira
PhD Candidate



Enzymatic Plastic Breakdown

Plastics

> Versatile polymeric materials

Significant global accumulation

Enzymatic depolymerization

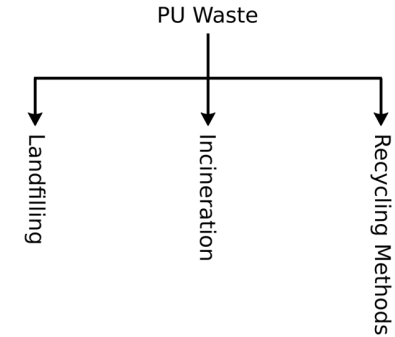
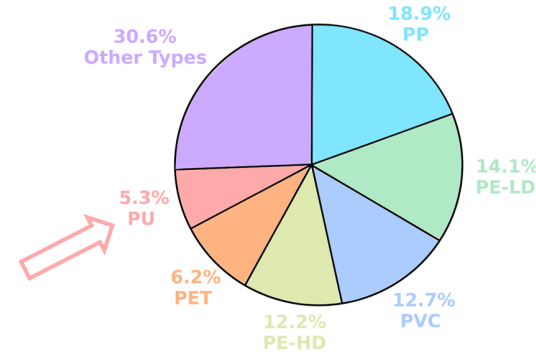
Enhancing the catalytic efficiency



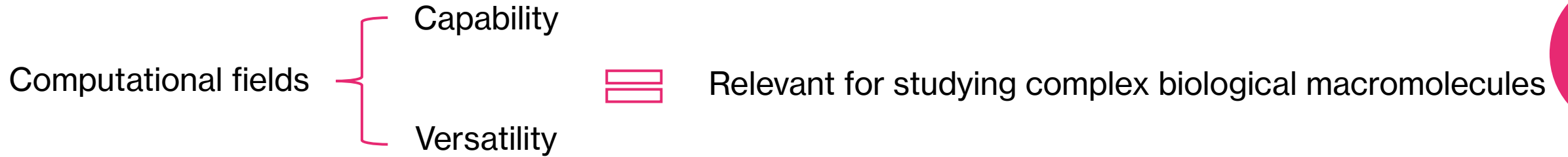
Computational methods are essential for rational mutagenesis

UMG-SP2

UMG-SP3



Importance of HPC Access



Protein Dynamics

Simulations



In-depth atomistic analysis

Statistically significant exploration of the conformational space

Enzyme Catalysis

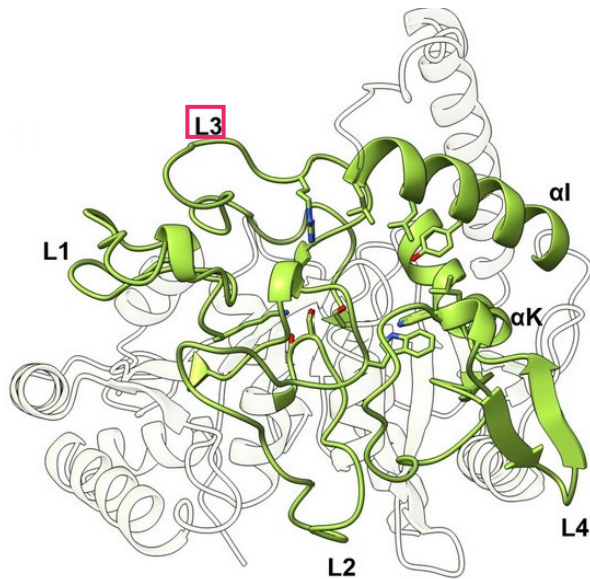
Structural and energetic catalytic data



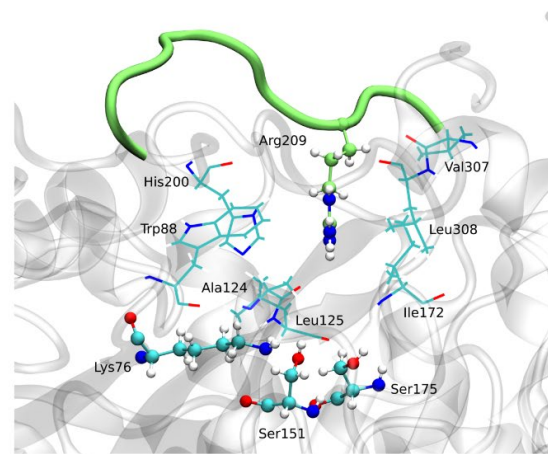
Hybrid QM/MM MD simulations (DFT)

Dynamical Behaviour – Substrate Recognition

HPC resources allowed us to simulate our systems throughout more than 50 μ s



Adapted from Angew. Chem. Int. Ed., 7, 2025



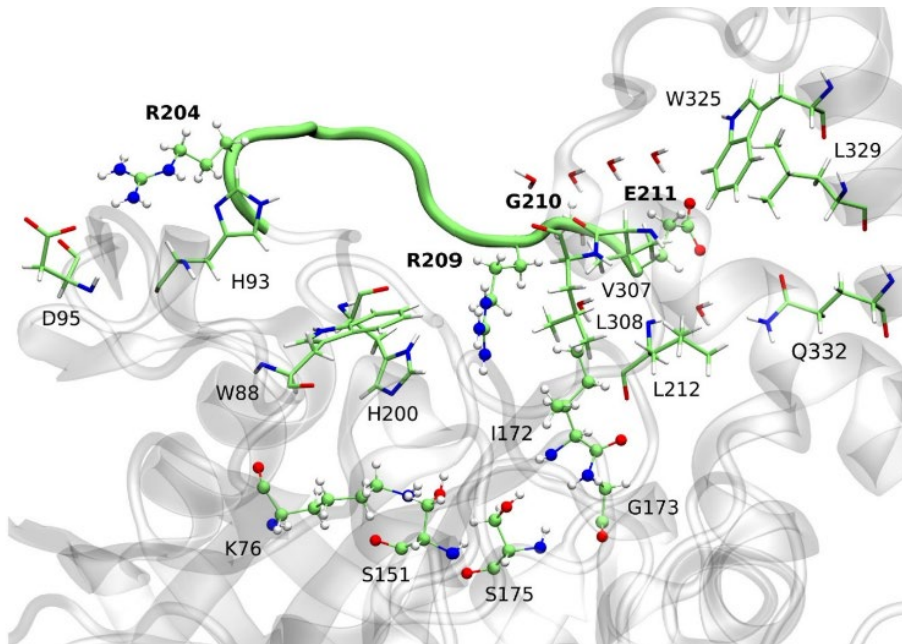
Our simulations confirmed the stability of both structural arrangements

Mutagenesis Study – Role of L3

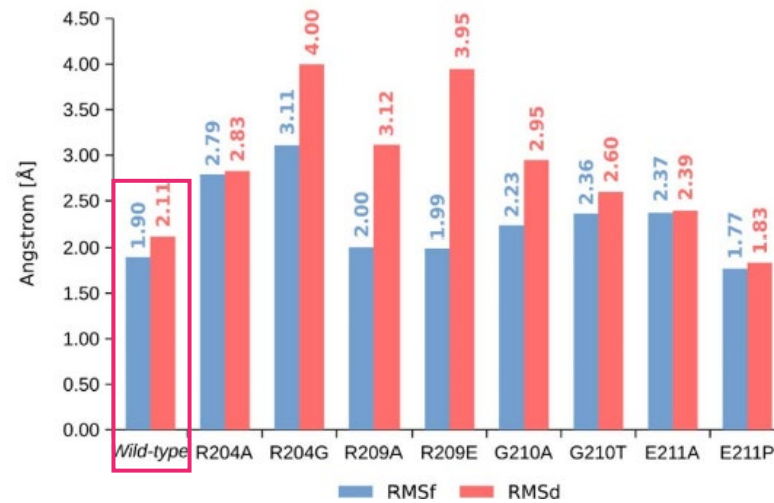
L3 residues were targeted

Computationally
Experimentally

Simulations predicted productiveness



Adapted from *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 7, 2025



We speculated that a more mobile L3 would promote catalysis

Validation of Modelled Complex

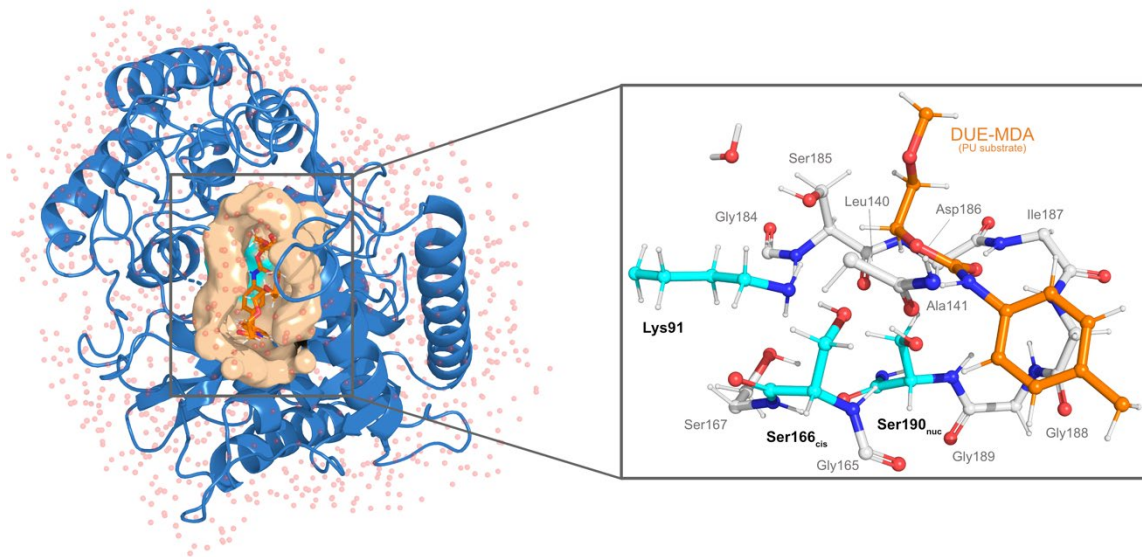
Mechanistic study



Validated model



Lack of resolved complex structure



MD simulations confirmed the stability

Protein fold

Favourable Orientation



Constructed a QM/MM model to study the mechanism

UMG-SP2 Catalytic Mechanism

- 1) Catalytic triad facilitates proton shuttle
 - 2) Ser_{nuc} conducts nucleophilic attack
 - 3) A TI is formed and then collapsed
 - 4) Ester bond cleavages releases an alcohol and yields AE
 - 5) Bond cleavage is the rate-limiting step
-
- 1) Wat_{cat} occupies the vacant space
 - 2) Wat_{cat} conducts the nucleophilic attack
 - 3) AE is hydrolysed releasing
 - 4) A highly unstable carbamic acid product is released
 - 5) It is decomposed quickly into CO₂

Adapted from Chem. Sci., 16, 2025

B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,2p)-D3(BJ): ff14SB//B3LYP/6-31G(d)-D3(BJ):ff14SB

Residue Energy Reassessment – Mutation Proposals

MM residues influence



149 residues were systematically removed



Single-point energy calculations



No conformational rearrangement

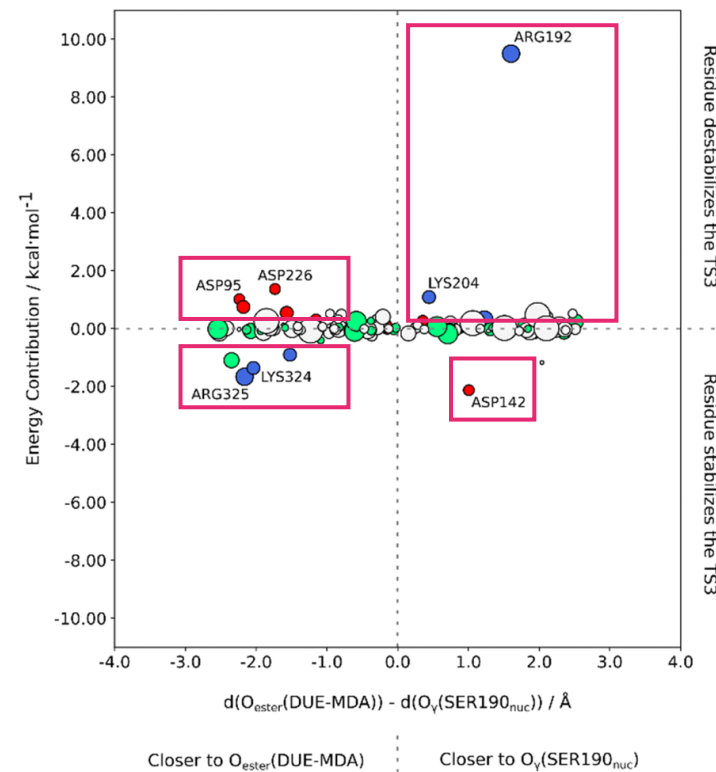


Electrostatic influence roadmap

Elimination or replacement could reduce the energetic cost



Improving catalytic efficiency



Adapted from Chem. Sci., 16, 2025

Conclusion

- 1) Computational approaches were fundamental for understanding conformational dynamics and the catalytic mechanism of UMG-SP2 and UMG-SP3
- 2) EuroHPC resources were a cornerstone of this work (large simulation timescales and QM-MM resolution of the free energy profile)
- 3) Relevant role of HPC-driven work in advancing protein research
- 4) Synergy between large-scale computational resources and enzymatic knowledge enhance our understanding of plastic biodegradation

Unveiling the enzymatic pathway of UMG-SP2 urethanase: insights into polyurethane degradation at the atomic level†

P. Paiva , L. M. C. Teixeira , R. Wei , W. Liu , G. Weber , J. P. Morth , P. Westh , A. R. Petersen , M. B. Johansen , A. Sommerfeldt , A. Sandahl , D. E. Otzen , P. A. Fernandes  and M. J. Ramos 

Chemical Science, doi:10.1039/d4sc06688j

Structural and Functional Characterization of an Amidase Targeting a Polyurethane for Sustainable Recycling

Laura Rotilio, Thomas Bayer, Hannes Meinert, Luis M. C. Teixeira, Martin B. Johansen, Andreas Sommerfeldt, Allan R. Petersen, Alexander Sandahl, Malene B. Keller, Jesper Holck, Pedro Paiva, Daniel E. Otzen, Uwe T. Bornscheuer, Ren Wei, Pedro A. Fernandes, Maria J. Ramos, Peter Westh,* and J. Preben Morth*

Angewandte Chemie International Edition,
doi:10.1002/anie.202419535

Structure-Guided Engineering of a Versatile Urethanase Improves Its Polyurethane Depolymerization Activity

Zhishuai Li, Xu Han, Lin Cong, Parinita Singh, Pedro Paiva, Yannick Branson, Wenshuo Li, Yangyang Chen, Da'san M. M. Jaradat, Frank Lennartz, Thomas Bayer, Louis Schmidt, Ulrike Garscha, Song You, Pedro Alexandrino Fernandes, Maria João Ramos, Uwe T. Bornscheuer, Gert Weber,* Ren Wei,* and Weidong Liu*

Advanced Science, doi:10.1002/advs.202416019

Acknowledgments



HPC in Molecular Modeling Group



En'Zync Consortium

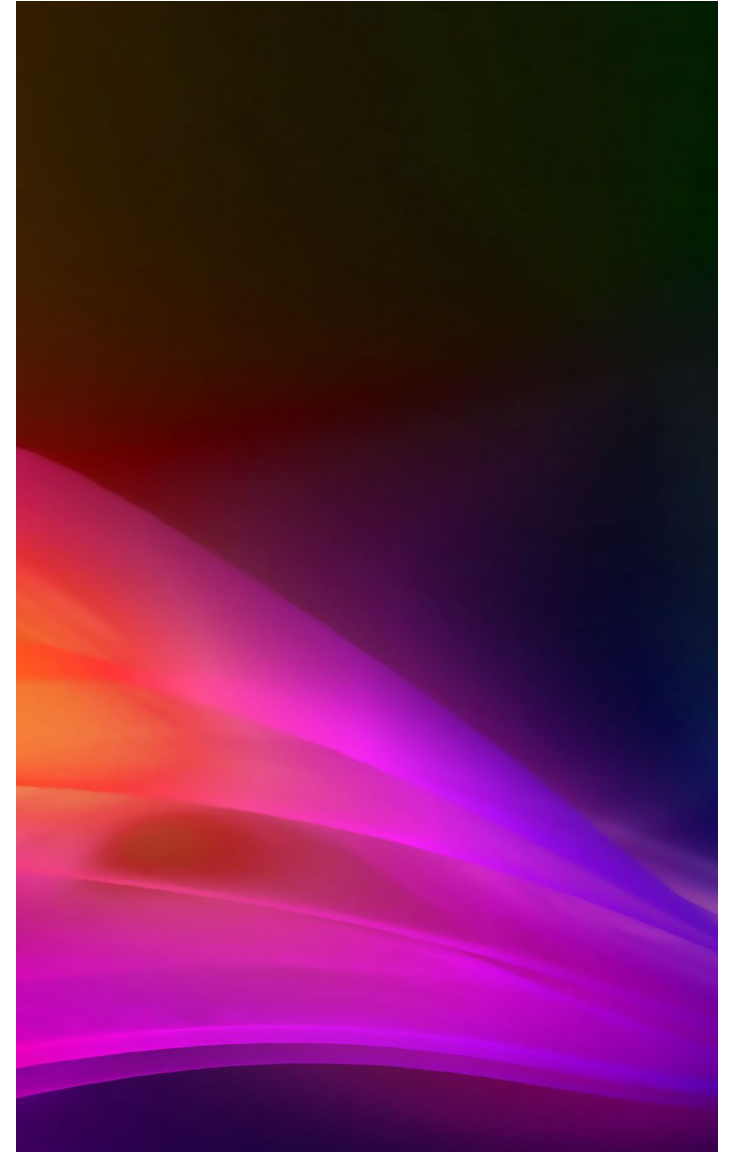


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nordisk
fonden



Transforming Computational Power into Environmental Solutions: HPC-driven Research on Urethanase-mediated Plastic Degradation

Luís M. C. Teixeira
PhD Candidate



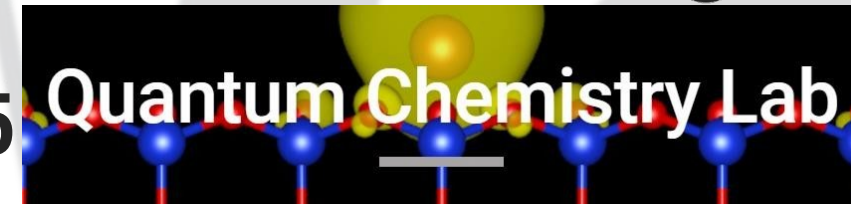
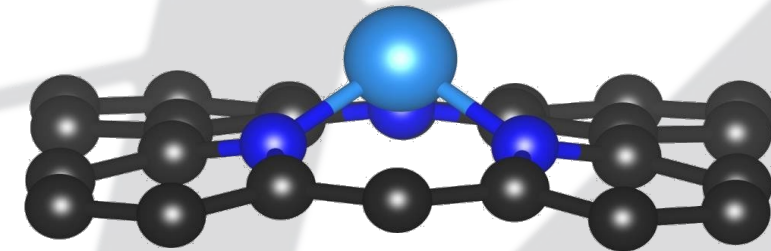
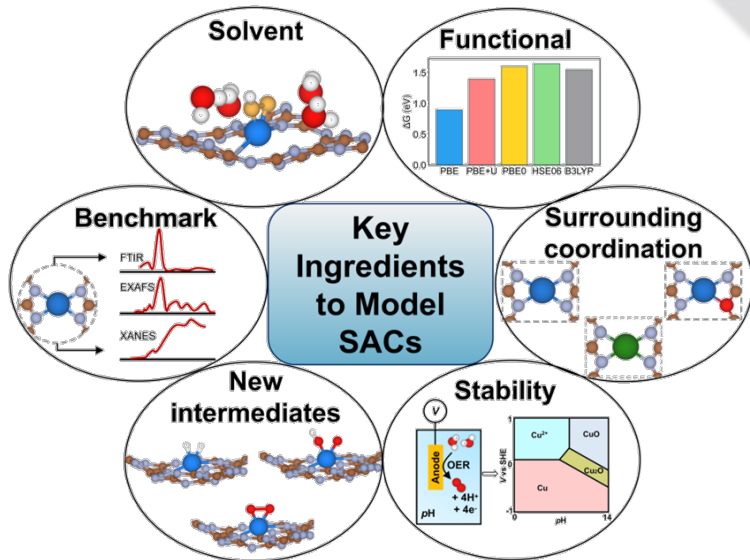


UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO BICOCCA
Dipartimento di Scienza dei Materiali

Coordination Chemistry on Single-Atom Alloys

Giovanni Di Liberto
giovanni.diliberto@unimib.it

Copenhagen,
30th September 2025



Outline

Application of Quantum Chemical Simulations From Computational Framework to Applications

JACS
JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY

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Article

An Adaptive Palladium Single-Atom Catalyst Enabling Reactivity Switching between Borylation and C–C Coupling

Vitthal B. Saptal, Clara Saetta, Adriana Laufenböck, Martin Sterrer, Ik Seon Kwon, Andrea Lucotti, Matteo Tommasini, Ondřej Tomanec, Aristides Bakandritsos, Giovanni Di Liberto,* Gianfranco Pacchioni, and Gianvito Vilé*

ACS Catalysis

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Research Article

Azide-Alkyne Click Chemistry over a Heterogeneous Copper-Based Single-Atom Catalyst

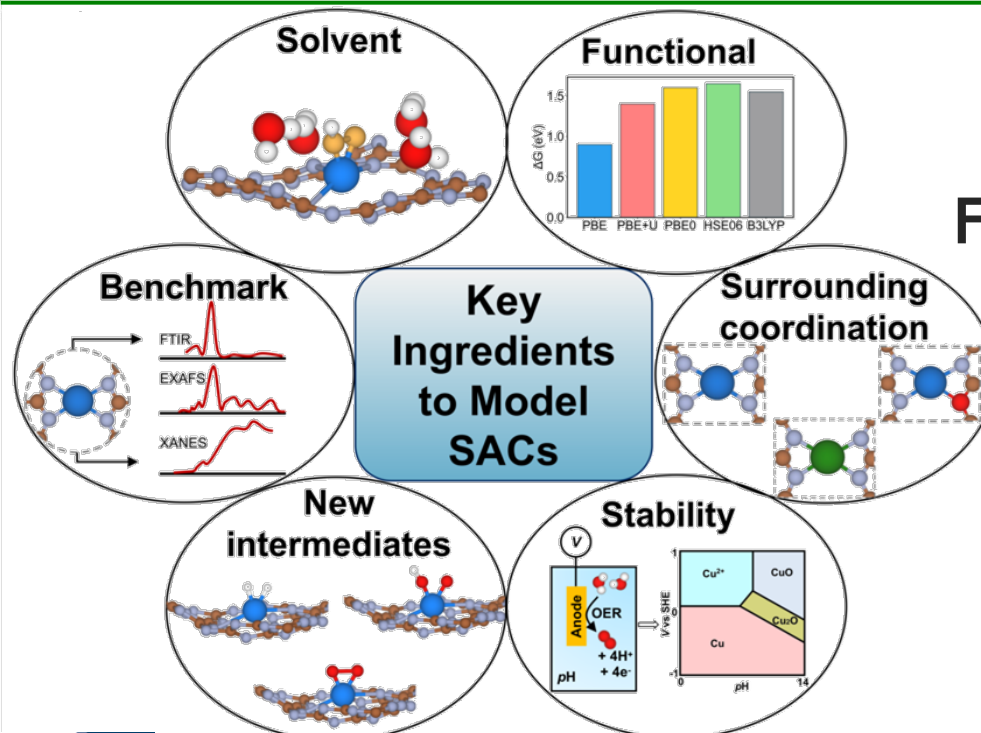
Gianvito Vilé,* Giovanni Di Liberto, Sergio Tosoni, Alessandra Sivo, Vincenzo Ruta, Maarten Nachtegaal, Adam H. Clark, Stefano Agnoli, Yajun Zou, Aleksandr Savateev, Markus Antonietti, and Gianfranco Pacchioni

ACS Catalysis

pubs.acs.org/acscatalysis

Tracking Charge Dynamics in a Silver Single-Atom Catalyst During the Light-Driven Oxidation of Benzyl Alcohol to Benzaldehyde

Areti Moutsiou, Andrea Olivati, Luis A. Cipriano, Alessandra Sivo, Sean M. Collins, Quentin M. Ramasse, Ik Seon Kwon, Giovanni Di Liberto, Mohamad Kanso, Robert Wojcieszak, Gianfranco Pacchioni, Annamaria Petrozza, and Gianvito Vilé*



Chem Soc Rev

Chemical Society Reviews

Interfacing single-atom catalysis with continuous-flow organic electrosynthesis

Mark A. Bajada,^a Jesús Sanjosé-Orduna,^b Giovanni Di Liberto,^b Sergio Tosoni,^c Gianfranco Pacchioni,^b Timothy Noël,^b and Gianvito Vilé^{a*}

The Modelling Approach is Taken From Heterogenous Catalysis

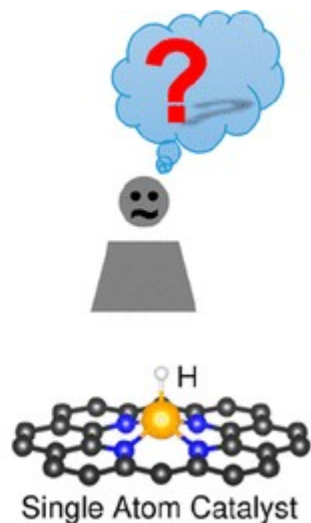
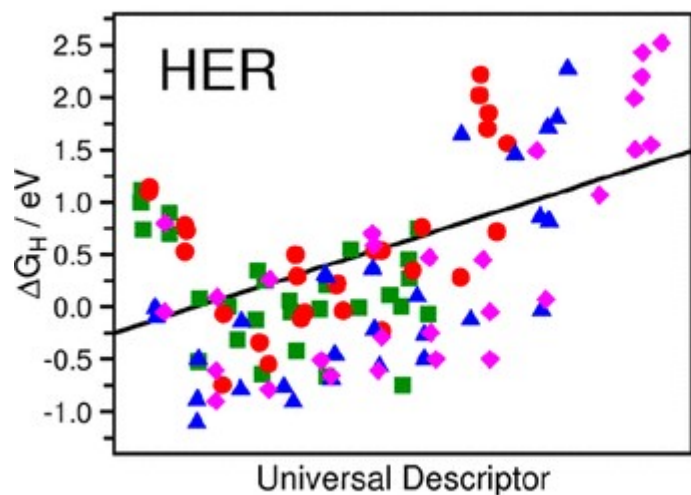




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Universal Principles for the Rational Design of Single Atom Electrocatalysts? Handle with Care

Giovanni Di Liberto, Luis A. Cipriano, and Gianfranco Pacchioni*



RETRACTED ARTICLE: A universal principle for a rational design of single-atom electrocatalysts

nature
catalysis

A universal principle for a rational design of single-atom electrocatalysts

ARTICLES

<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41929-018-0063-z>

Corrected: Publisher Corr

Proposed Approach

ChemCatChem

The European Society Journal for Catalysis



Research Article | [Open Access](#) | [CC](#) | [i](#)

Single Atom Catalysts: What Matters Most, the Active Site or The Surrounding?

Giovanni Di Liberto, Luis A. Cipriano, Prof. Dr. Gianfranco Pacchioni ✉

ADVANCED THEORY AND SIMULATIONS

Research Article | [Open Access](#) | [CC](#) | [i](#) | [s](#)

Modeling Hydrogen and Oxygen Evolution Reactions on Single Atom Catalysts with Density Functional Theory: Role of the Functional

Ilaria Barlocco, Luis A. Cipriano, Giovanni Di Liberto, Gianfranco Pacchioni ✉

RESEARCH ARTICLE

Key Ingredients for the Screening of Single Atom Catalysts for the Hydrogen Evolution Reaction: The Case of Titanium Nitride

Clara Saetta, Ilaria Barlocco, Giovanni Di Liberto,* and Gianfranco Pacchioni*

ACS Catalysis

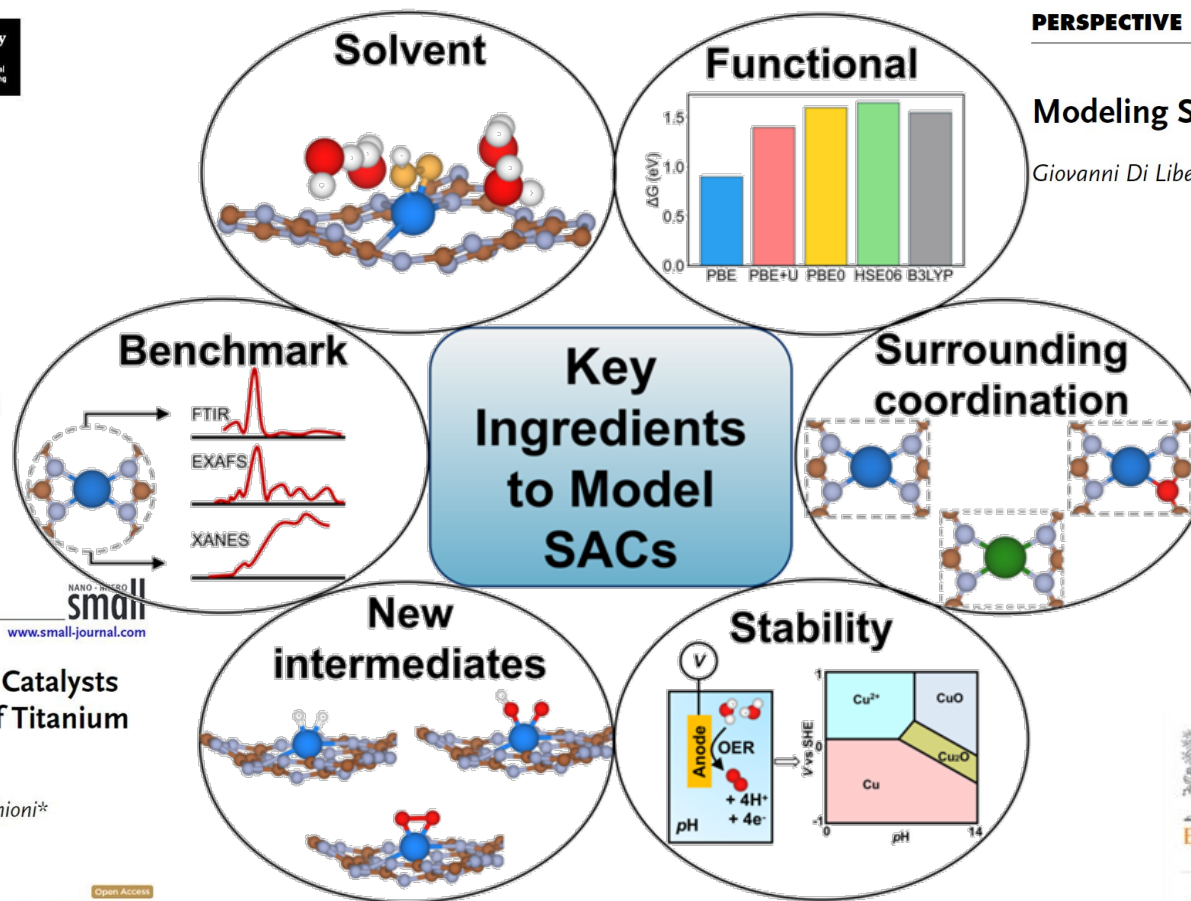
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Research Article

Predicting the Stability of Single-Atom Catalysts in Electrochemical Reactions

Giovanni Di Liberto, Livia Giordano,* and Gianfranco Pacchioni*



PERSPECTIVE

Modeling Single-Atom Catalysis

Giovanni Di Liberto and Gianfranco Pacchioni*



Journal of Catalysis
Volume 417, January 2023, Pages 351-359



Does the Oxygen Evolution Reaction follow the classical OH^* , O^* , OOH^* path on single atom catalysts?

Ilaria Barlocco, Luis A. Cipriano, Giovanni Di Liberto, Gianfranco Pacchioni ✉

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Research Article

Superoxo and Peroxo Complexes on Single-Atom Catalysts: Impact on the Oxygen Evolution Reaction

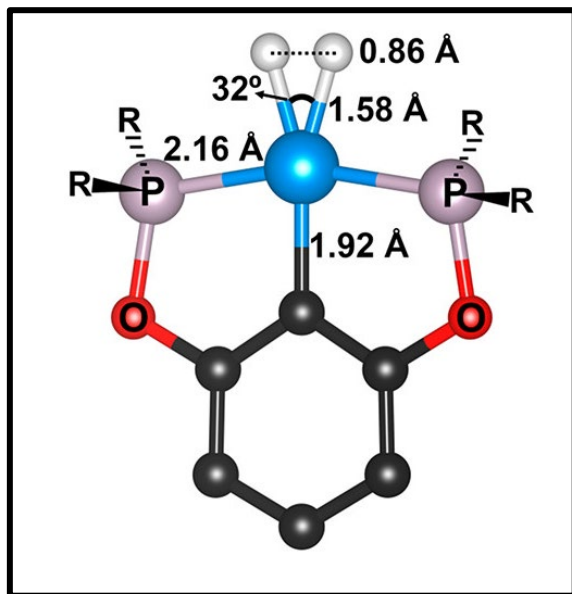
Luis A. Cipriano, Giovanni Di Liberto,* and Gianfranco Pacchioni



Journal of Catalysis
Volume 422, June 2023, Pages 1-11

CO_2 electroreduction on single atom catalysts: Is water just a solvent?

Debolina Misra^{a, b}, Giovanni Di Liberto^b, Gianfranco Pacchioni^b ✉

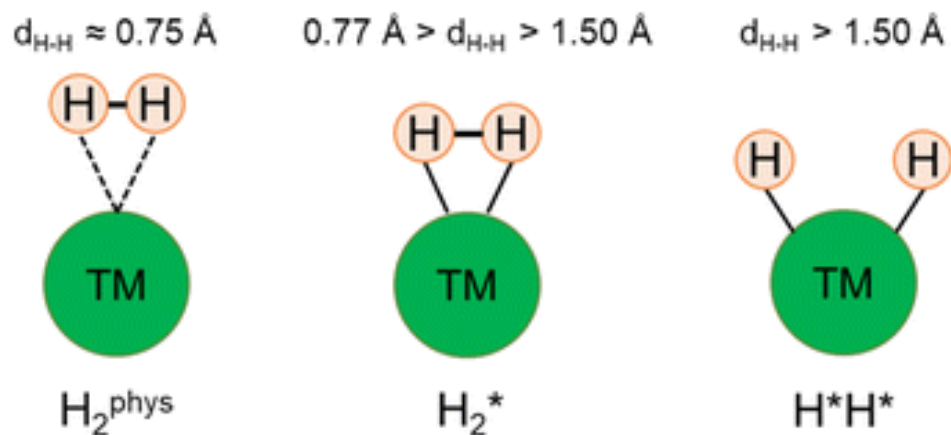


Angewandte Chemie
50th International Edition
VIP **Cobalt Complexes**

Preparation of a Dihydrogen Complex of Cobalt



Luis A. Cipriano



JACS
JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY
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Article

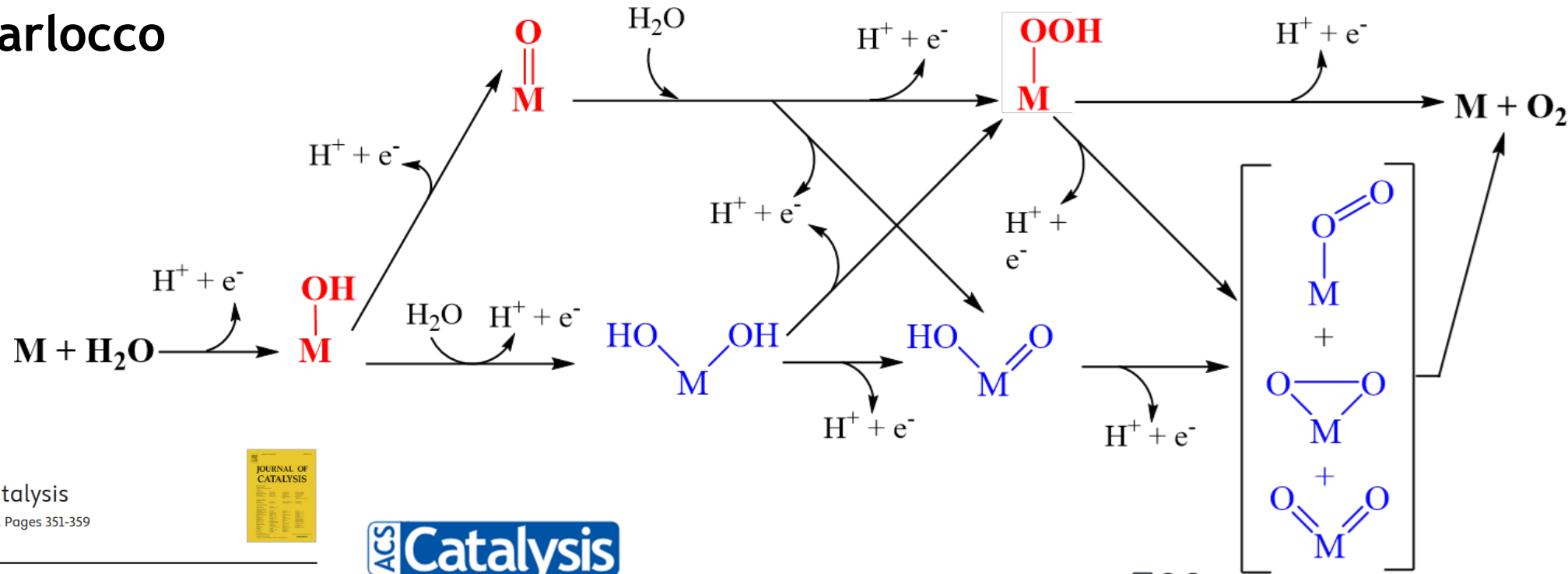
Role of Dihydride and Dihydrogen Complexes in Hydrogen Evolution Reaction on Single-Atom Catalysts

Giovanni Di Liberto,[#] Luis A. Cipriano, and Gianfranco Pacchioni^{*,#}

Reshaping the Modelling Approach



Ilaria Barlocco



Journal of Catalysis
Volume 417, January 2023, Pages 351-359



ACS Catalysis

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Research Article

Does the Oxygen Evolution Reaction follow the classical OH^* , O^* , OOH^* path on single atom catalysts?

Ilaria Barlocco, Luis A. Cipriano, Giovanni Di Liberto, Gianfranco Pacchioni

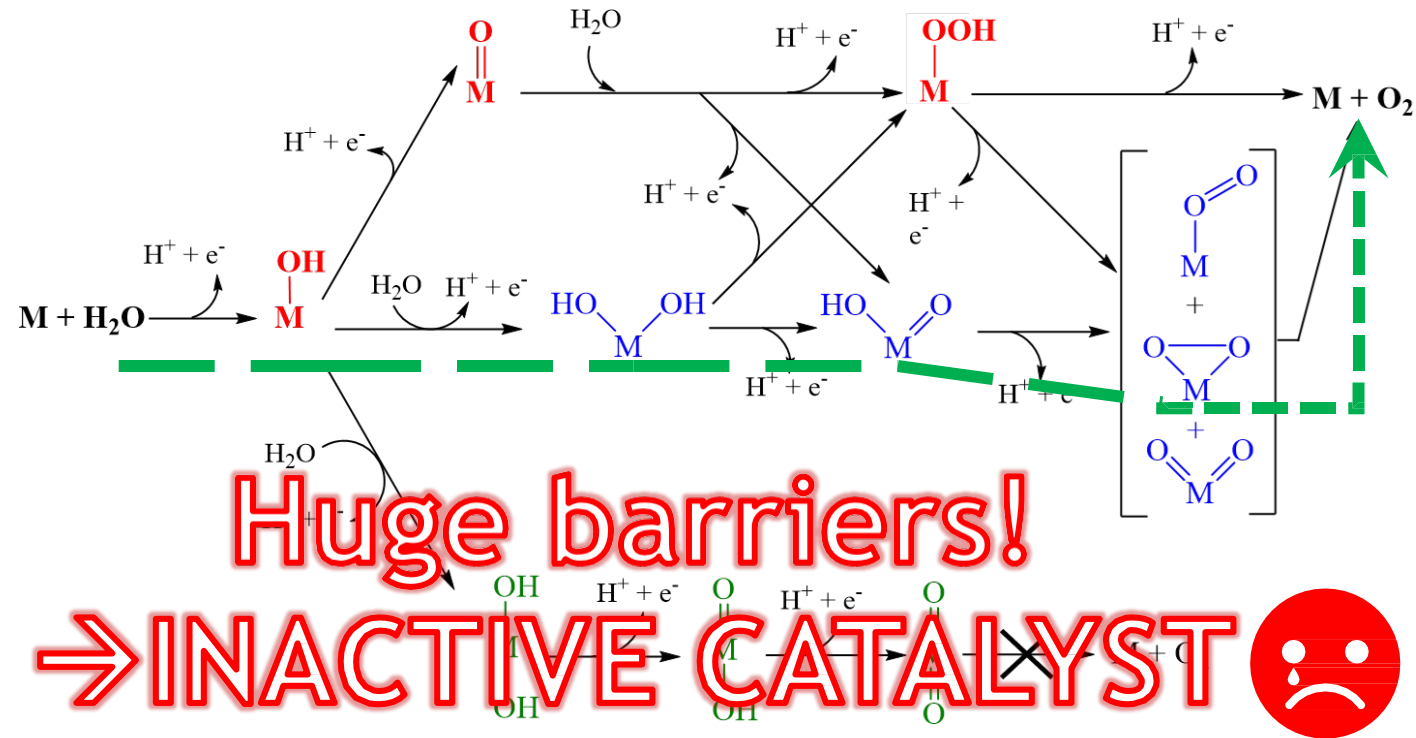
Superoxo and Peroxo Complexes on Single-Atom Catalysts: Impact on the Oxygen Evolution Reaction

Luis A. Cipriano, Giovanni Di Liberto,* and Gianfranco Pacchioni

COST
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What about the stability in electrochemical conditions?

CHEMICAL REVIEWS

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Review

Single-Atom (Iron-Based) Catalysts: Synthesis and Applications

Baljeet Singh, Manoj B. Gawande,* Arun D. Kute, Rajender S. Varma, Paolo Fornasiero, Peter McNeice, Rajenahally V. Jagadeesh, Matthias Beller,* and Radek Zbořil*

Cite This: *Chem. Rev.* 2021, 121, 13620–13697

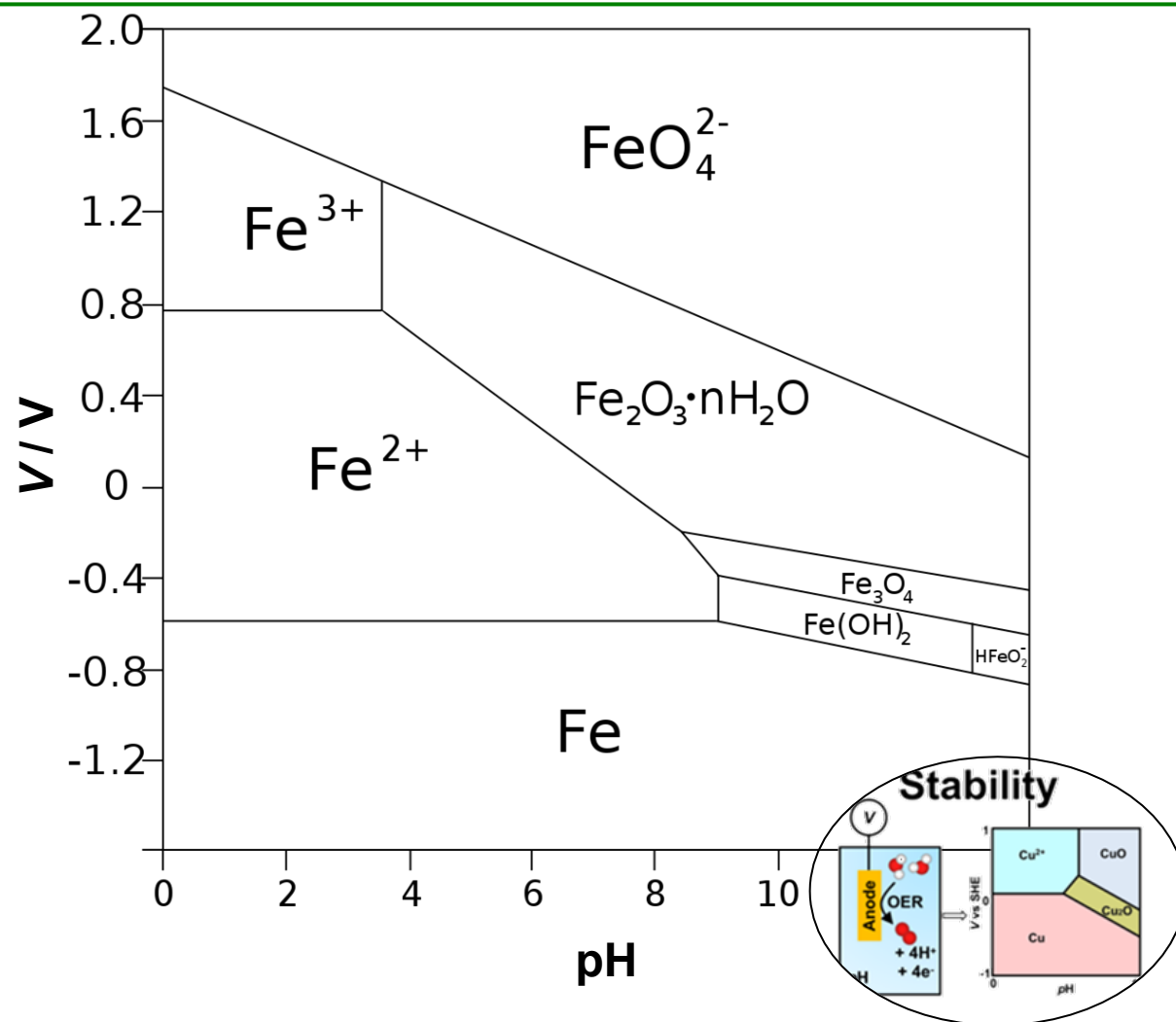
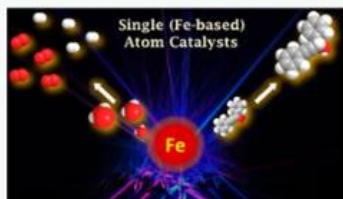
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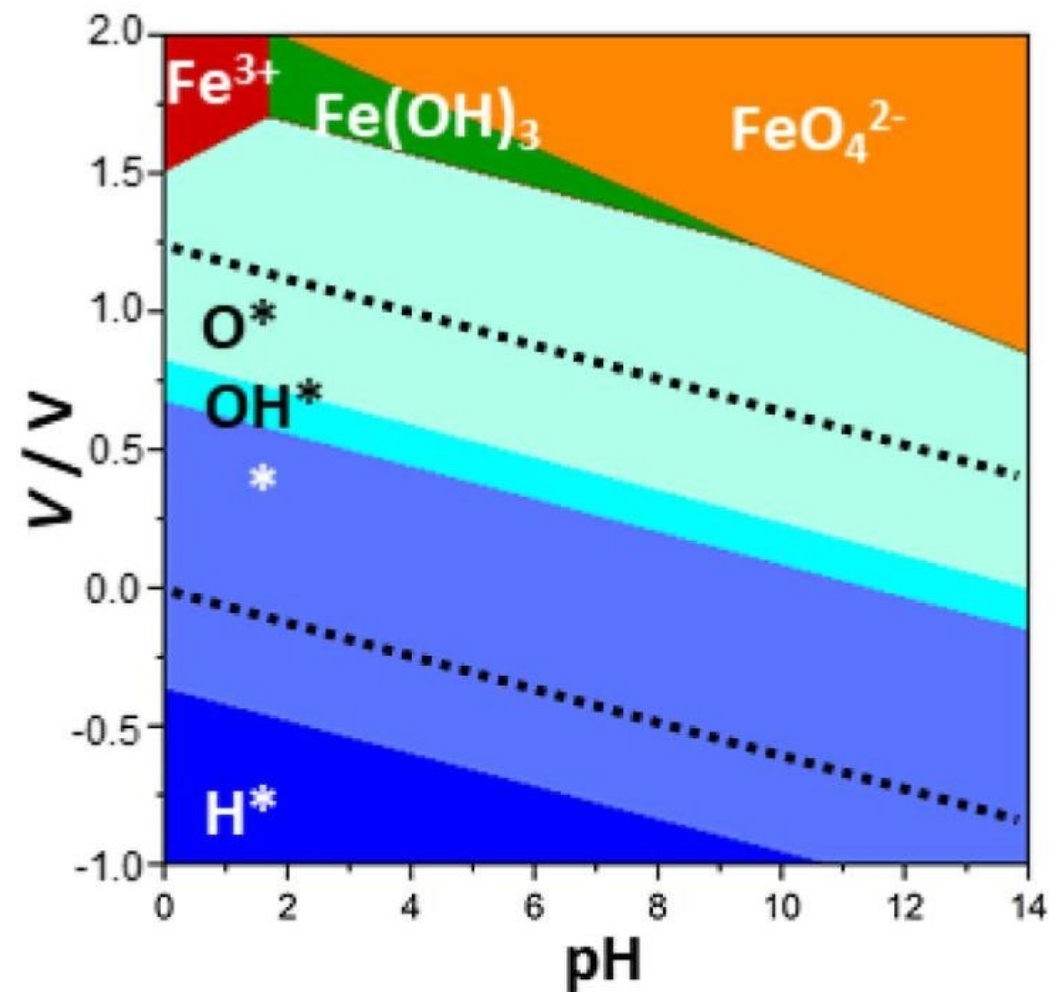
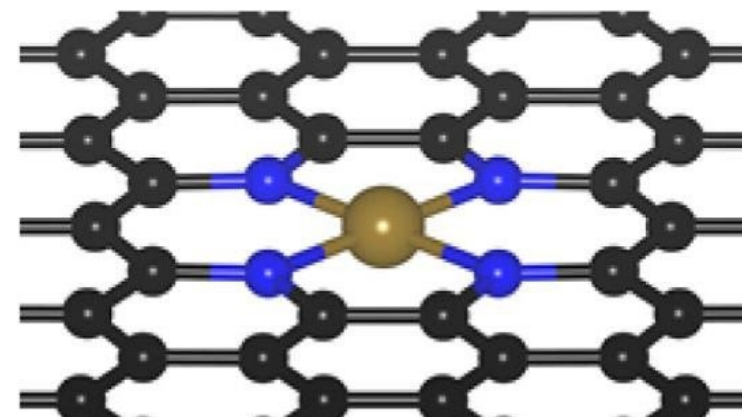
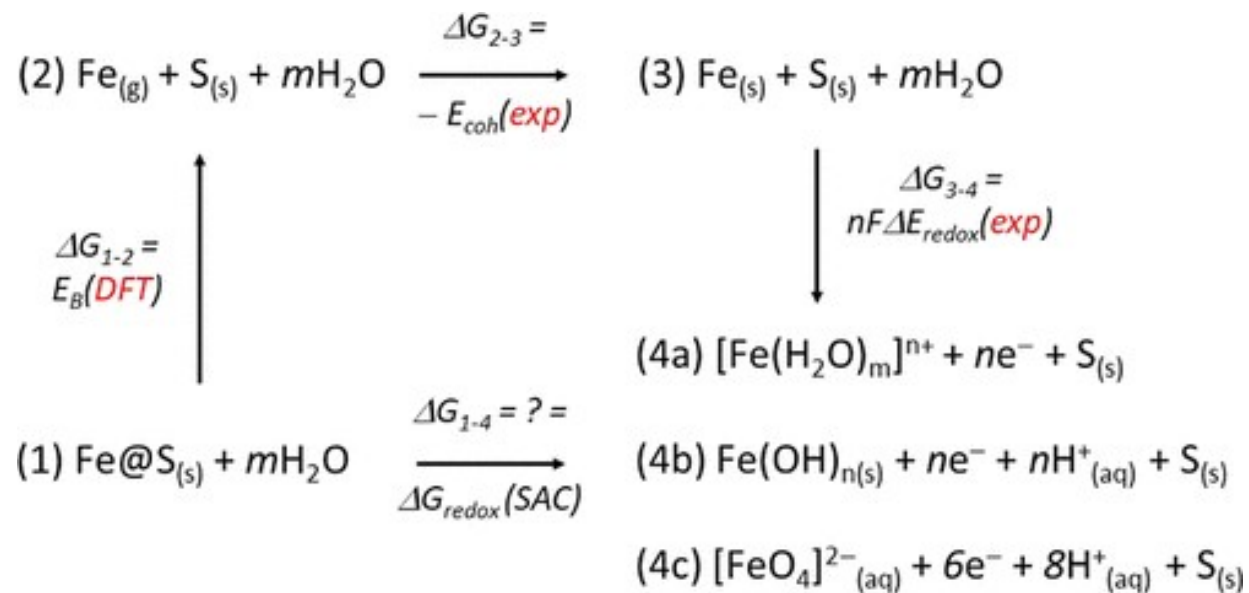
Metrics & More

Article Recommendations

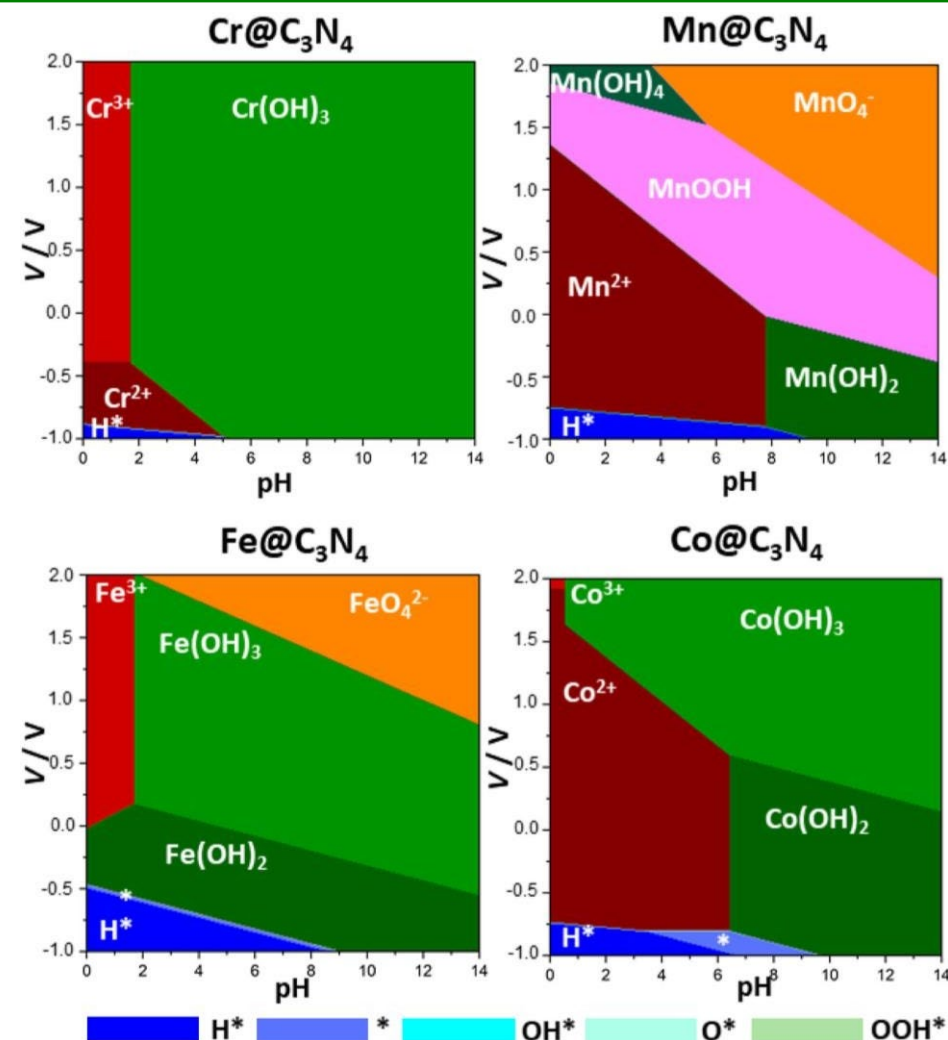
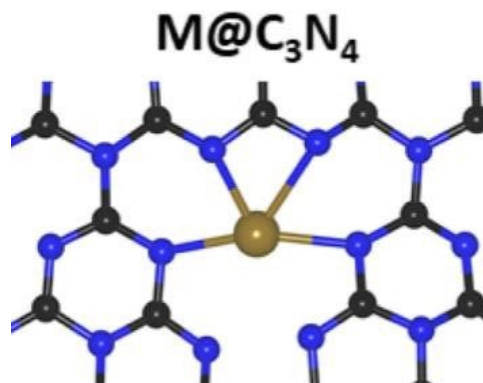
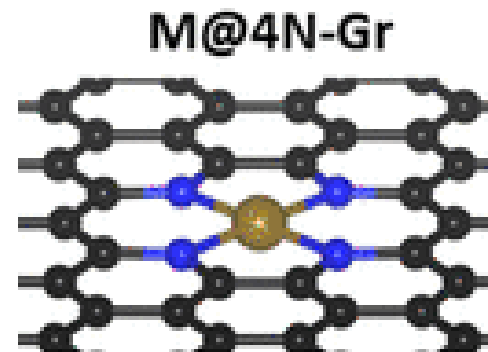
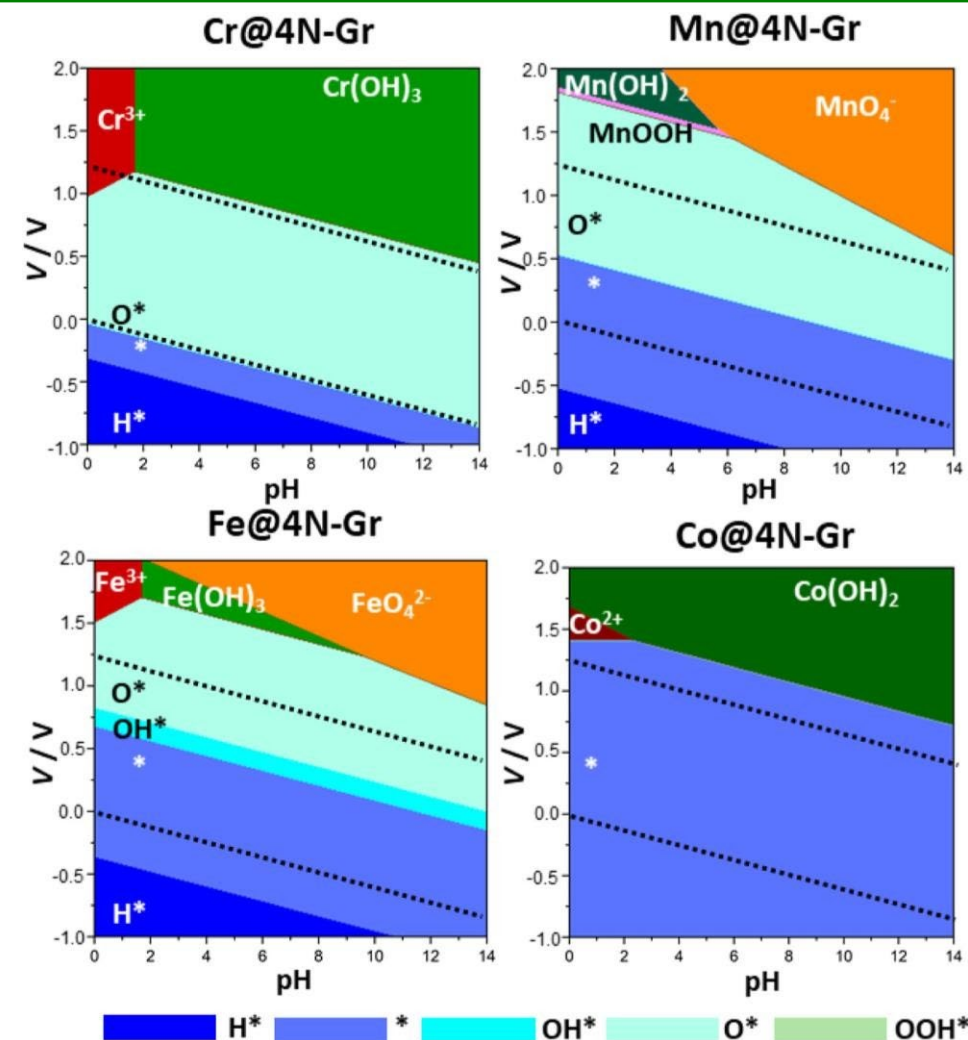
ABSTRACT: Supported single-metal atom catalysts (SACs) are constituted of isolated active metal centers, which are heterogenized on inert supports such as graphene, porous carbon, and metal oxides. Their thermal stability, electronic properties, and catalytic activities can be controlled via interactions between the single-metal atom center and neighboring heteroatoms such as nitrogen, oxygen, and sulfur. Due to the atomic dispersion of the active catalytic centers, the amount of metal required for catalysis can be decreased, thus offering new possibilities to control the selectivity of a given transformation as well as to improve catalyst turnover frequencies and turnover numbers. This review aims to comprehensively summarize the synthesis of Fe-SACs with a focus on anchoring single atoms (SA) on carbon/graphene supports. The characterization of these advanced materials using various spectroscopic techniques and their applications in diverse research areas are described. When applicable, mechanistic investigations conducted to understand the specific behavior of Fe-SACs-based catalysts are highlighted, including the use of theoretical models.



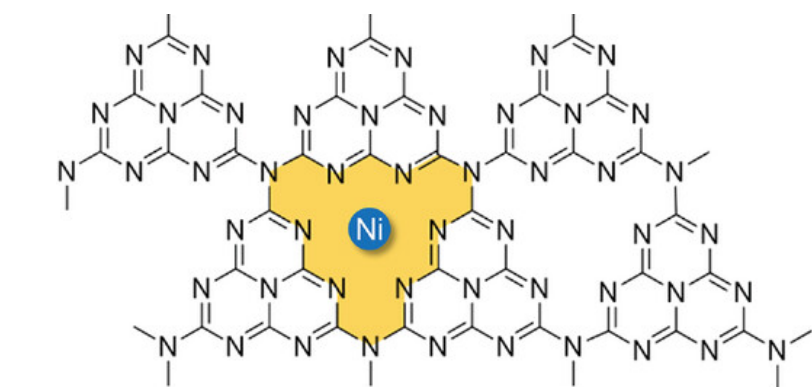
What about the stability in electrochemical conditions?



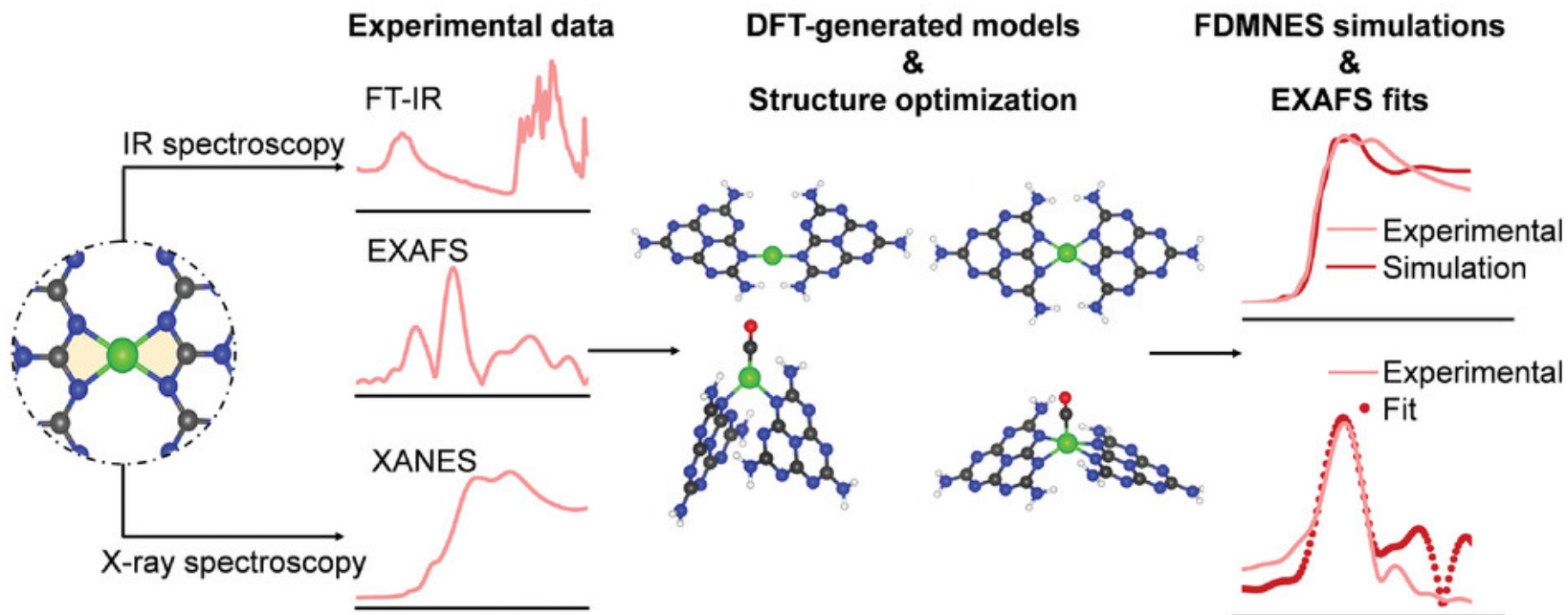
What about the stability in electrochemical conditions?



Interplaying Theory and Experiment



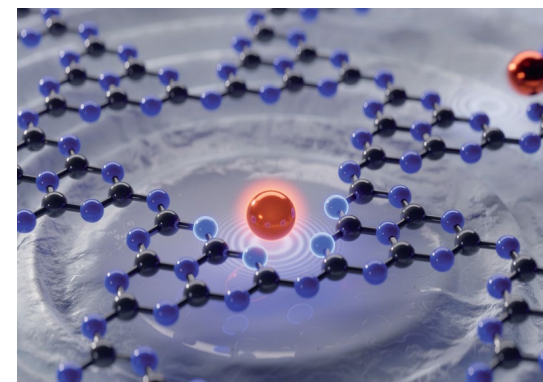
Shuai Xu



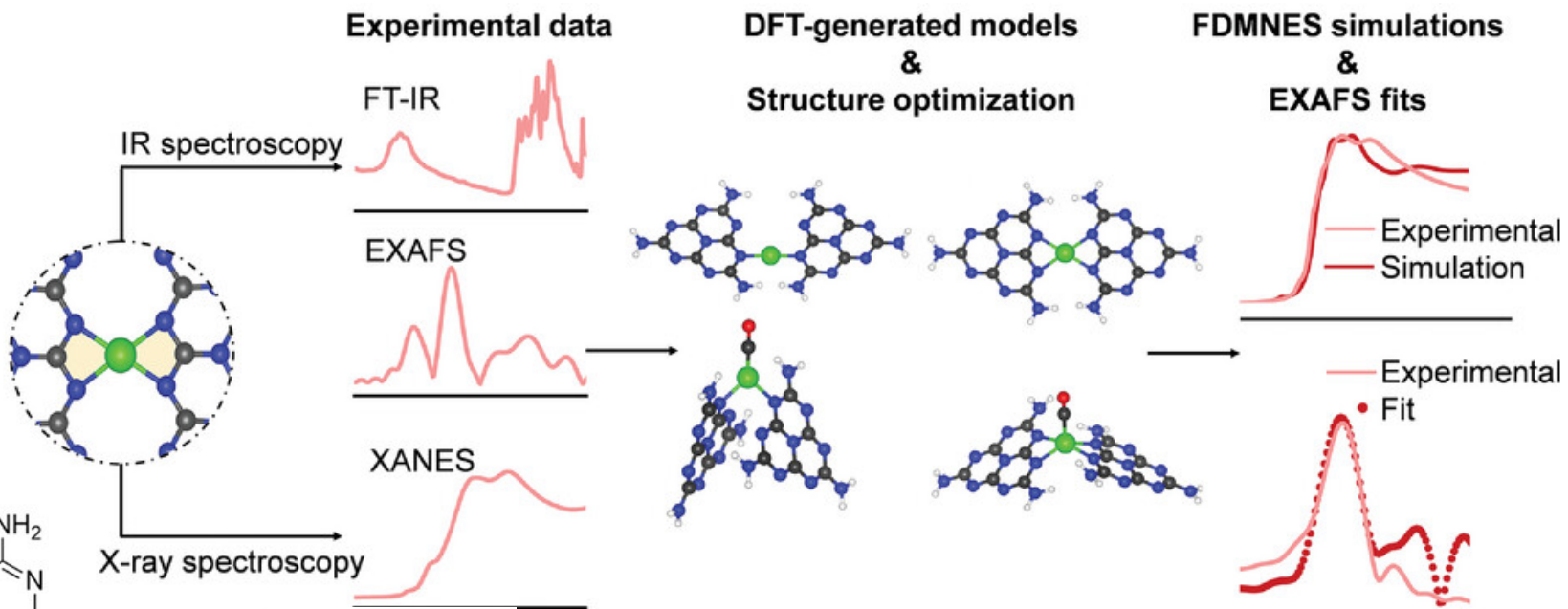
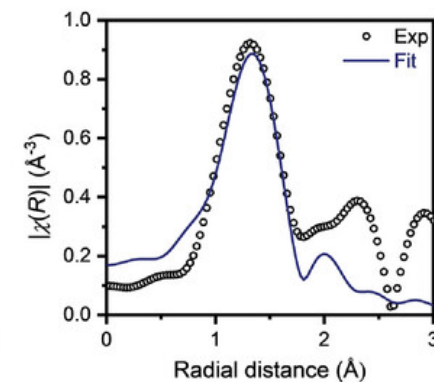
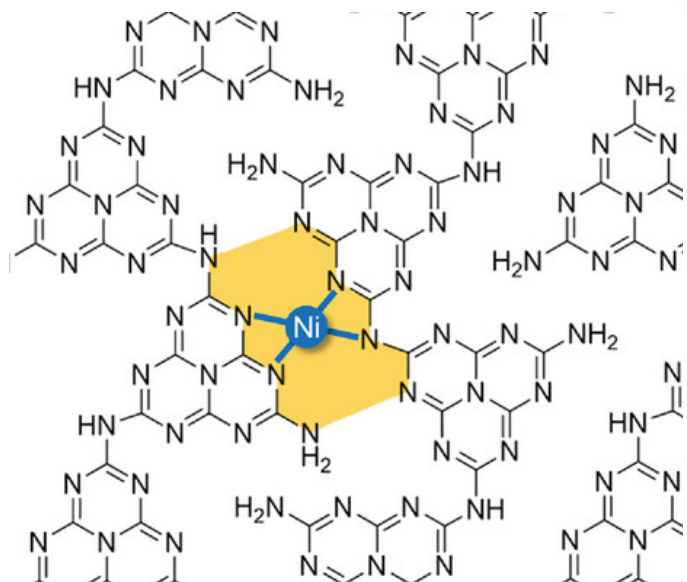
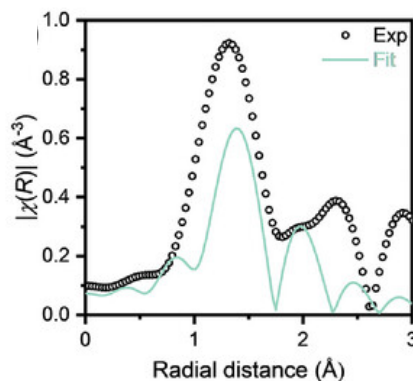
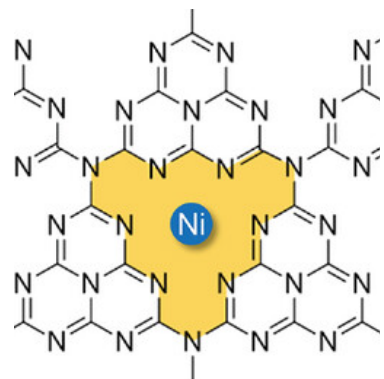
RESEARCH ARTICLE

NANO - MICRO
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Resolving the Nanostructure of Carbon Nitride-Supported Single-Atom Catalysts



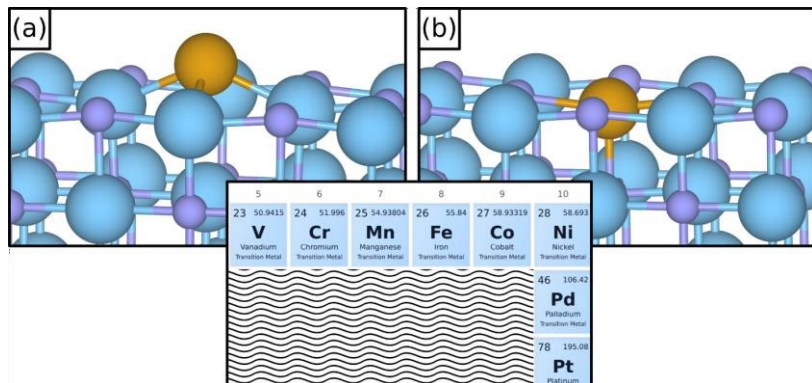
Interplaying Theory and Experiment



Application: The Case of Titanium Nitride

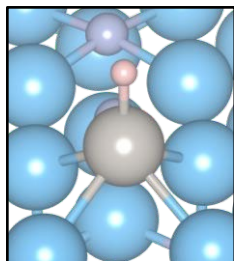


COMPUTATIONAL SCREENING



CONVENTIONAL INTERMEDIATE

12 good catalyst out of 16



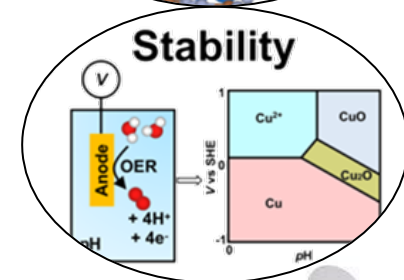
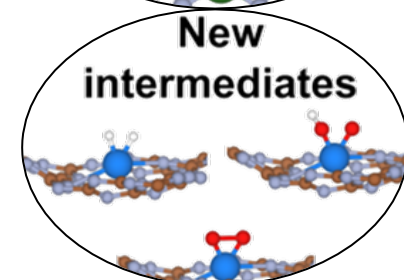
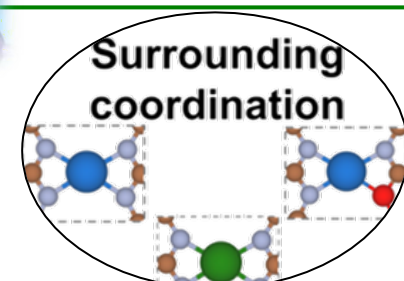
Clara Saetta

RESEARCH ARTICLE

Key Ingredients for the Screening of Single Atom Catalysts for the Hydrogen Evolution Reaction: The Case of Titanium Nitride

Clara Saetta, Ilaria Barlocco, Giovanni Di Liberto,* and Gianfranco Pacchioni*

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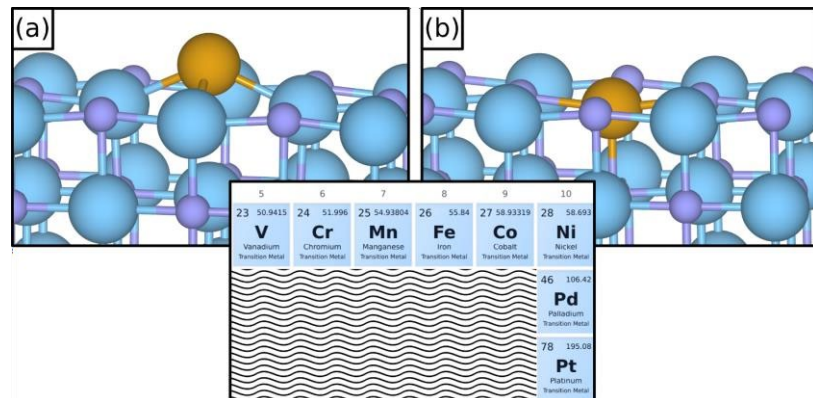
Experiments:
Pd, Pt



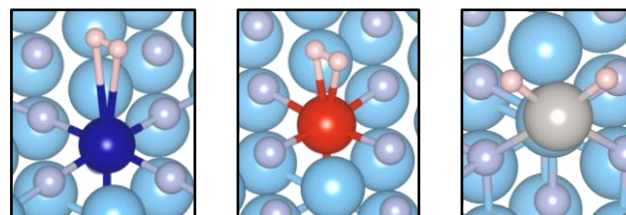
Application: The Case of Titanium Nitride



COMPUTATIONAL SCREENING



UNCONVENTIONAL INTERMEDIATES



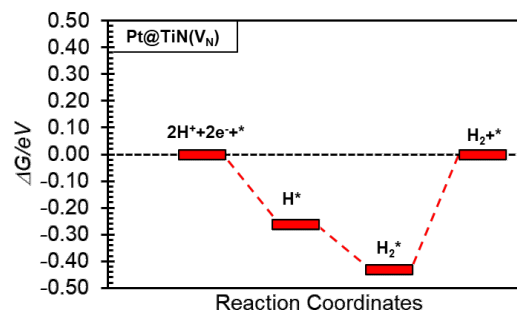
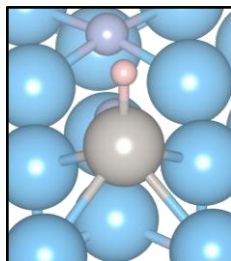
H_{2phys}

H_2^*

H^*H^*

CONVENTIONAL INTERMEDIATE

12 good catalyst out of 16



The number of potential candidates is reduced to 6



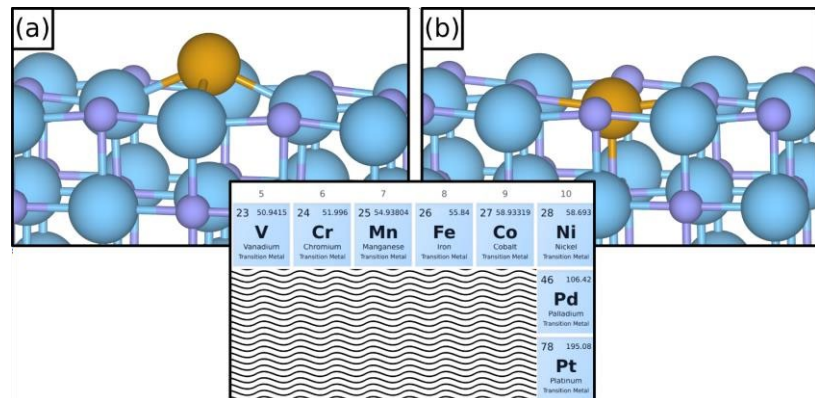
Experiments:
Pd, Pt



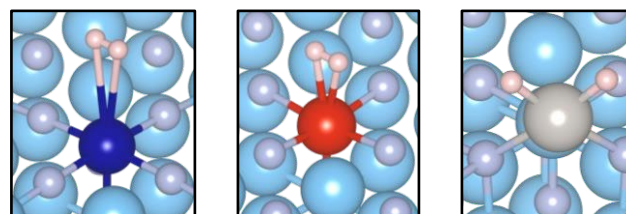
Application: The Case of Titanium Nitride



COMPUTATIONAL SCREENING



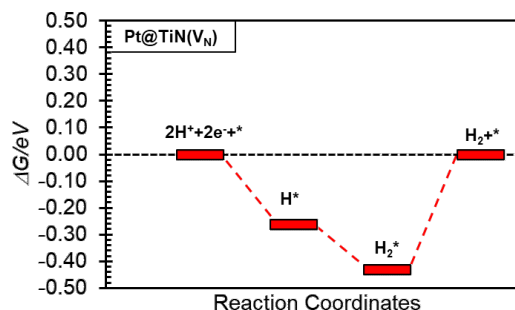
UNCONVENTIONAL INTERMEDIATES



H_{2phys}

H_2^*

H^*H^*

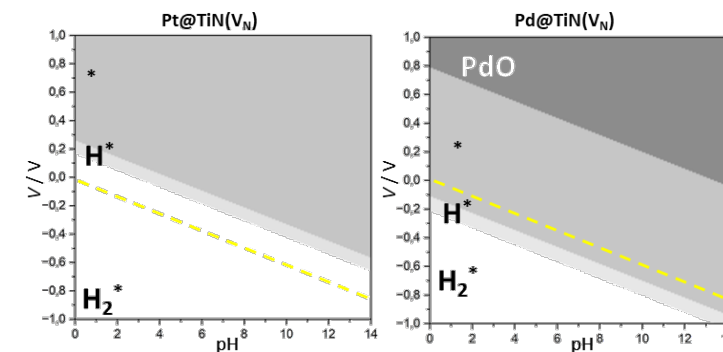


The number of potential candidates is reduced to 6



STABILITY

Pourbaix Diagrams

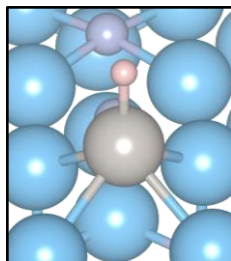


Only Pt and Pd are stable in HER working conditions

Experiments:
Pd, Pt



CONVENTIONAL INTERMEDIATE
12 good catalyst out of 16



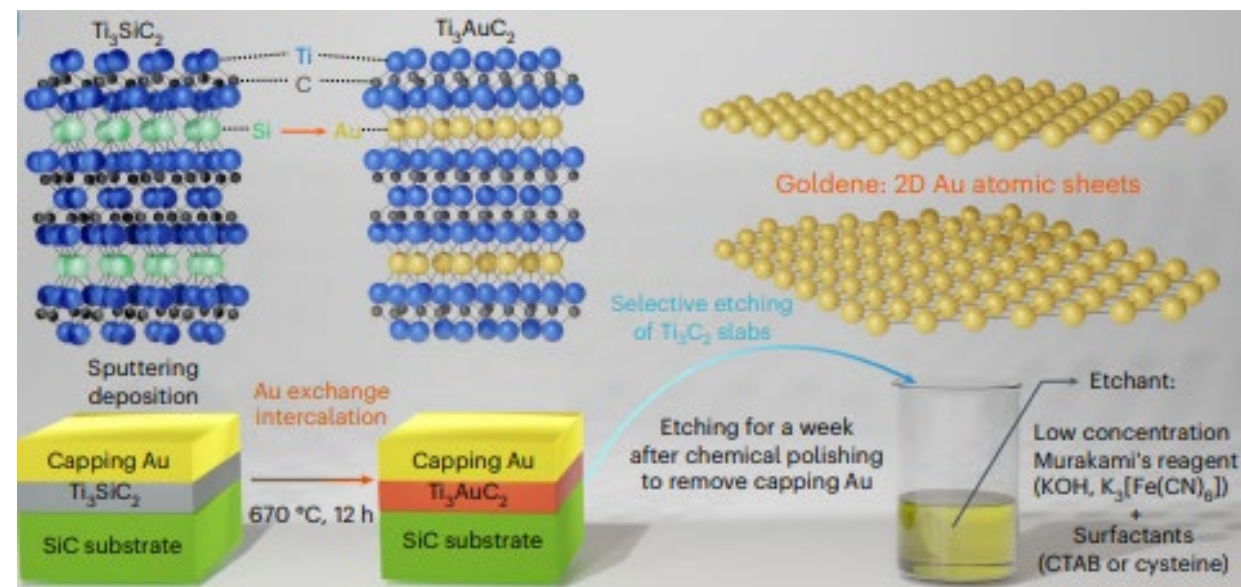
nature synthesis



Article

<https://doi.org/10.1038/s44160-024-00518-4>

Synthesis of goldene comprising single-atom layer gold



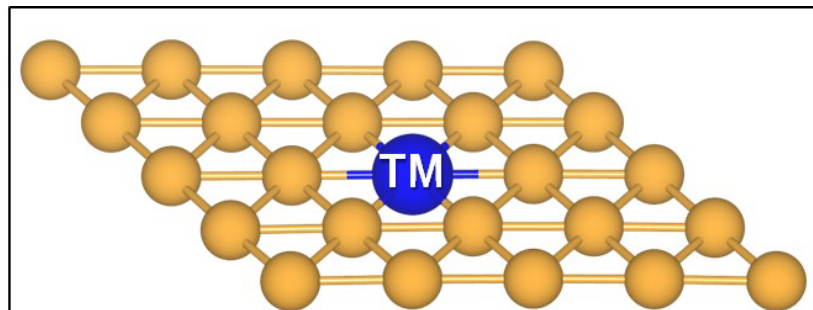
Elisabetta



Clara



Single-Atoms on Goldene



23 V	24 Cr	25 Mn	26 Fe	27 Co	28 Ni	29 Cu
41 Nb	42 Mo		44 Ru	45 Rh	46 Pd	47 Ag
73 Ta	74 W		76 Os	77 Ir	78 Pt	

Elisabetta



Clara



ACS Catalysis

pubs.acs.org/acscatalysis

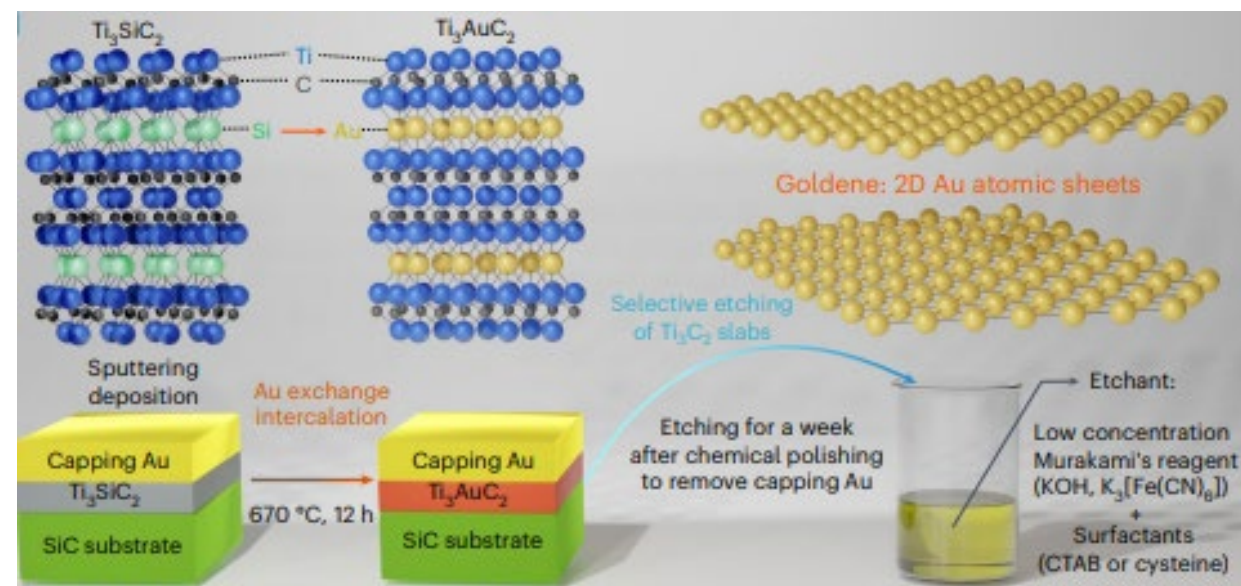
Single-Atom Catalysts on Goldene

Silvia Picello,^{||} Elisabetta Inico,^{||} Clara Saetta,^{||} Giovanni Di Liberto,^{*} and Gianfranco Pacchioni

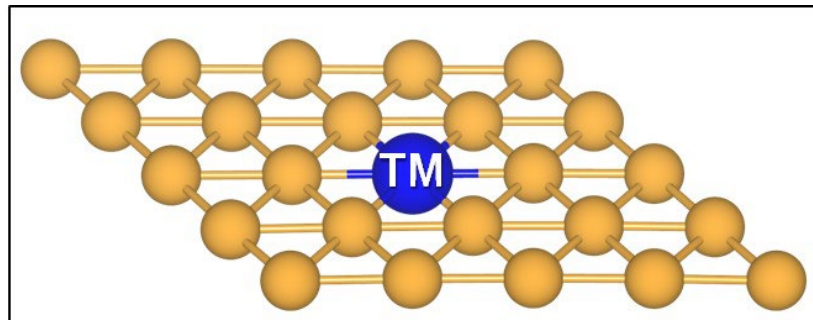
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Research Article



Single-Atoms on Goldene



ACS Catalysis

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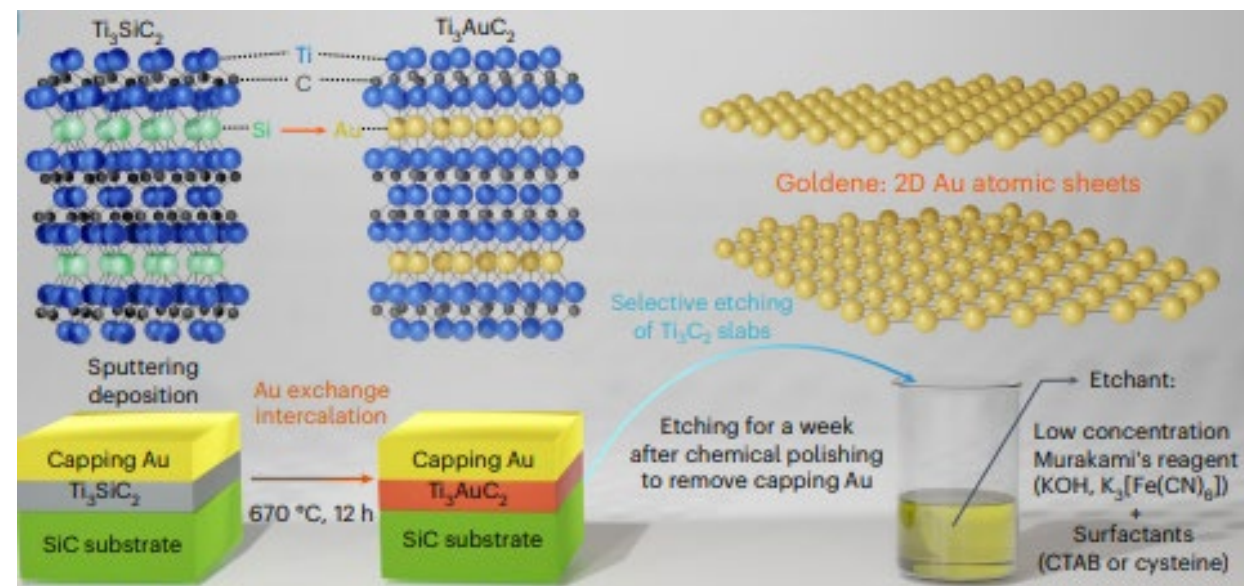
Research Article

Single-Atom Catalysts on Goldene

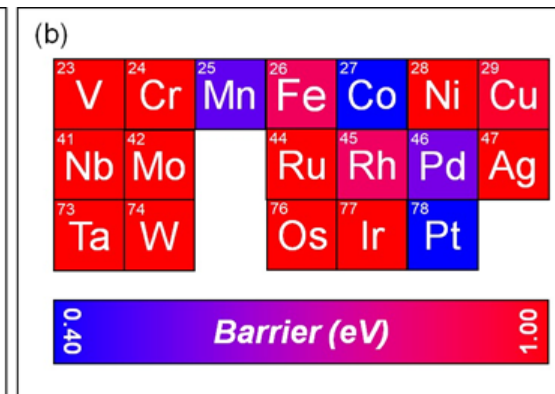
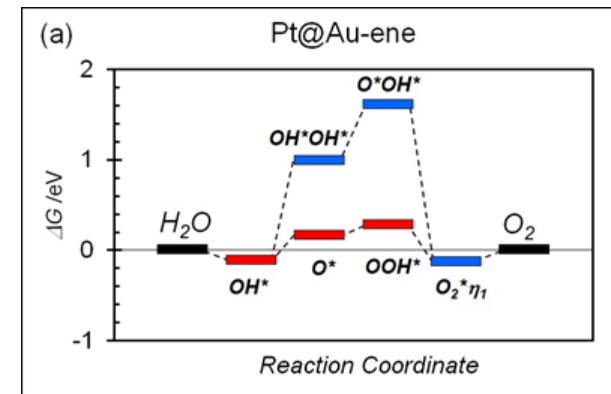
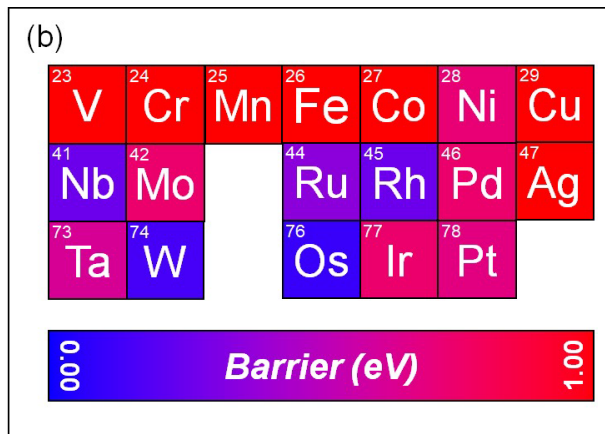
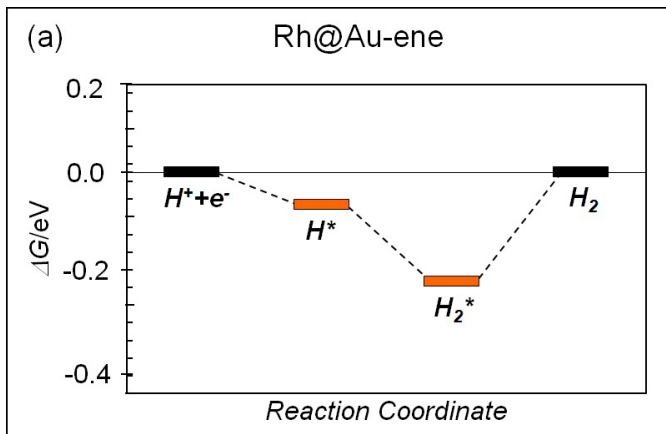
Silvia Picello,^{||} Elisabetta Inico,^{||} Clara Saetta,^{||} Giovanni Di Liberto,^{*} and Gianfranco Pacchioni

HER	OER	Both
XX X	XX X	XX X

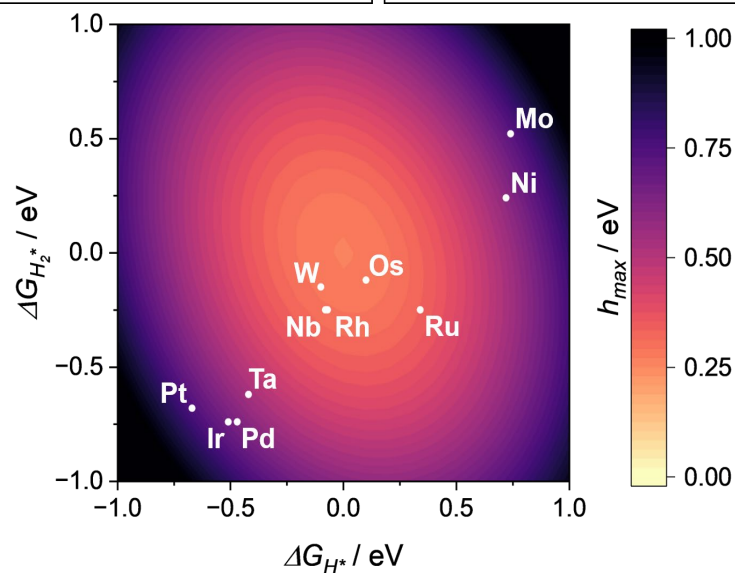
23 V	24 Cr	25 Mn	26 Fe	27 Co	28 Ni	29 Cu
41 Nb	42 Mo		44 Ru	45 Rh	46 Pd	47 Ag
73 Ta	74 W		76 Os	77 Ir	78 Pt	



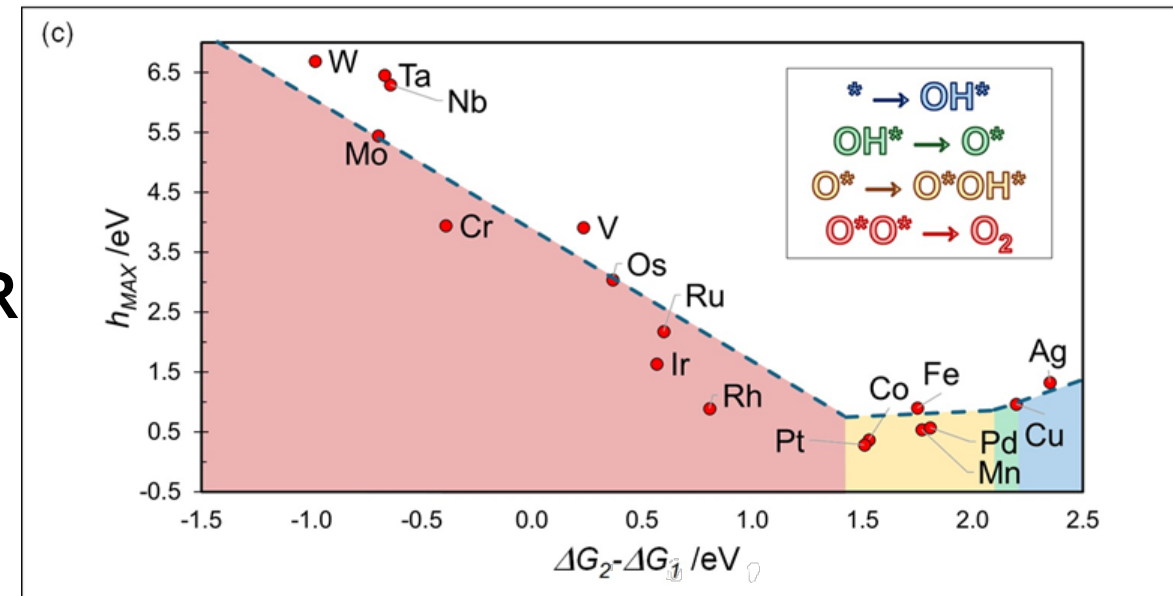
Single-Atoms on Goldene



HER



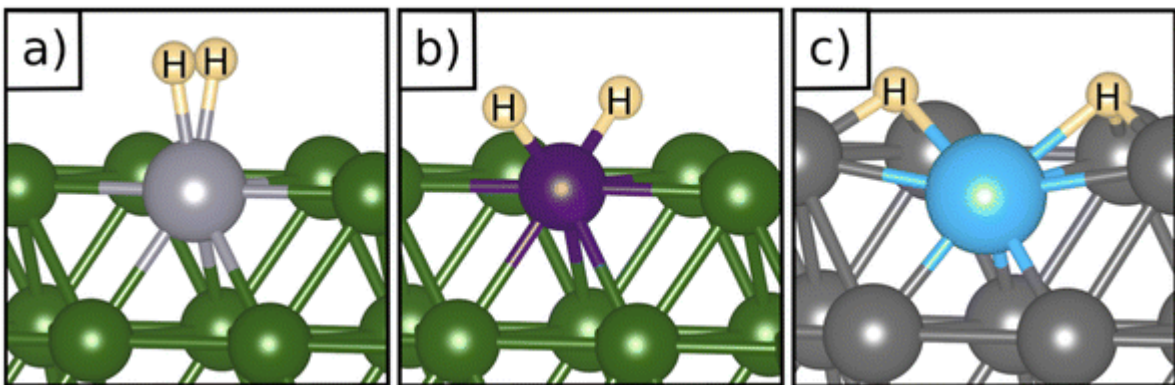
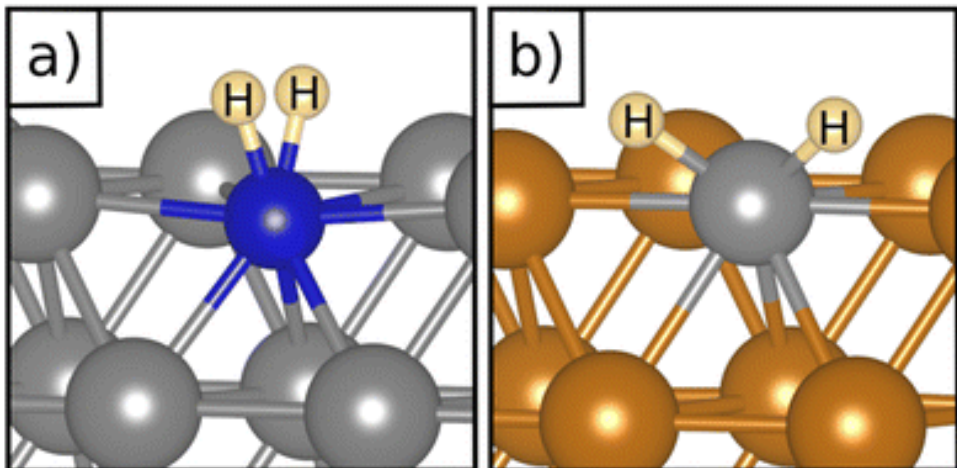
OER



Combining DFT with KMC

Co@Ag(111)

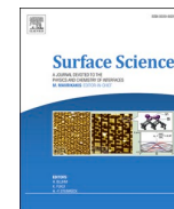
Pt@Au(111)



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Surface Science

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/susc

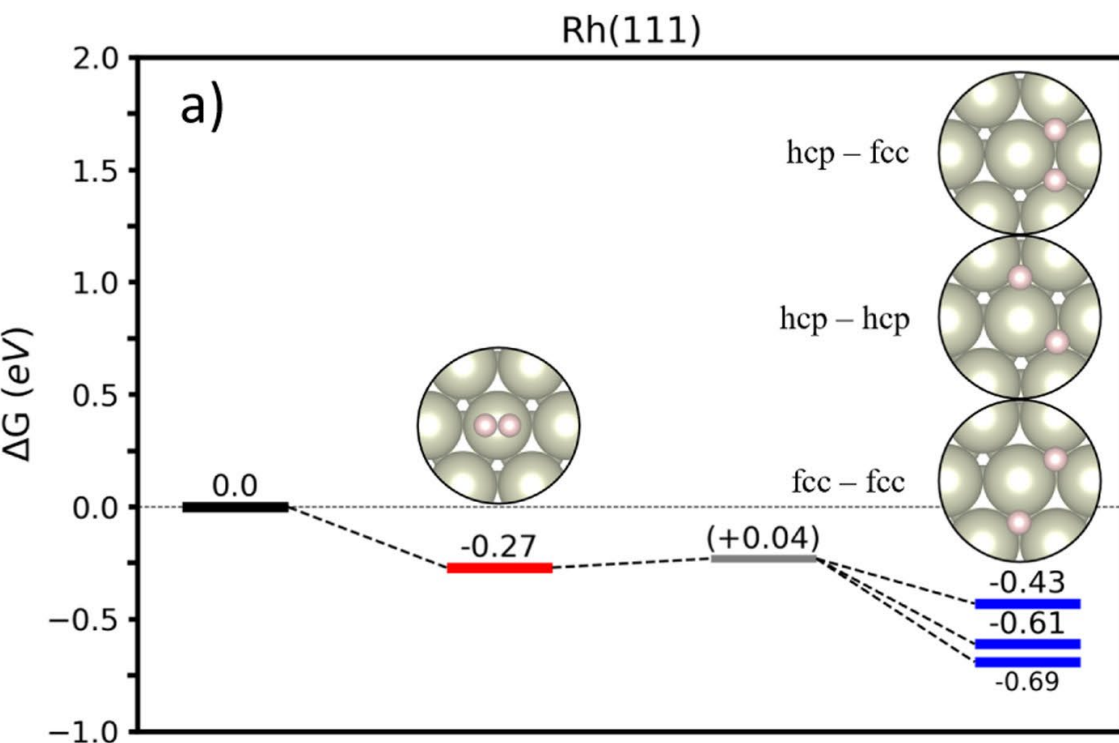


Hydrogen complexes on single-atom alloys: A combined DFT – Kinetic Monte Carlo study

Emanuel Colombi Manzi ^a, Michail Stamatakis ^b, Giovanni Di Liberto ^{a,*},
Gianfranco Pacchioni ^{a,*}

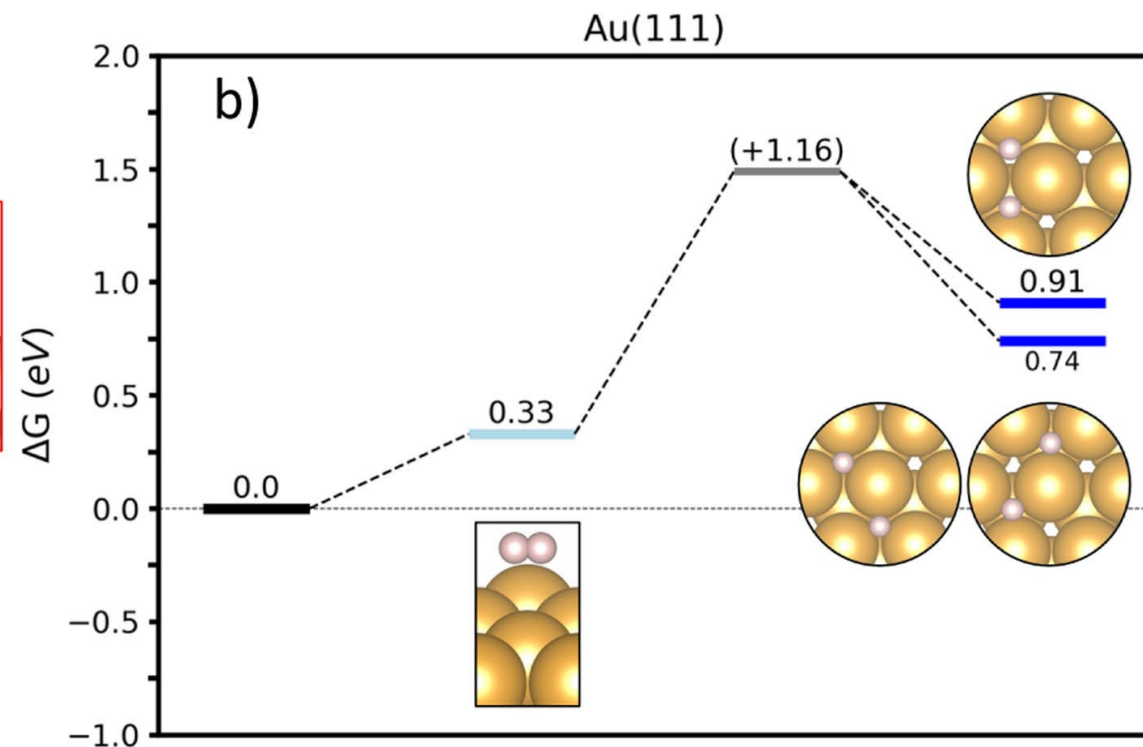


Combining DFT with KMC

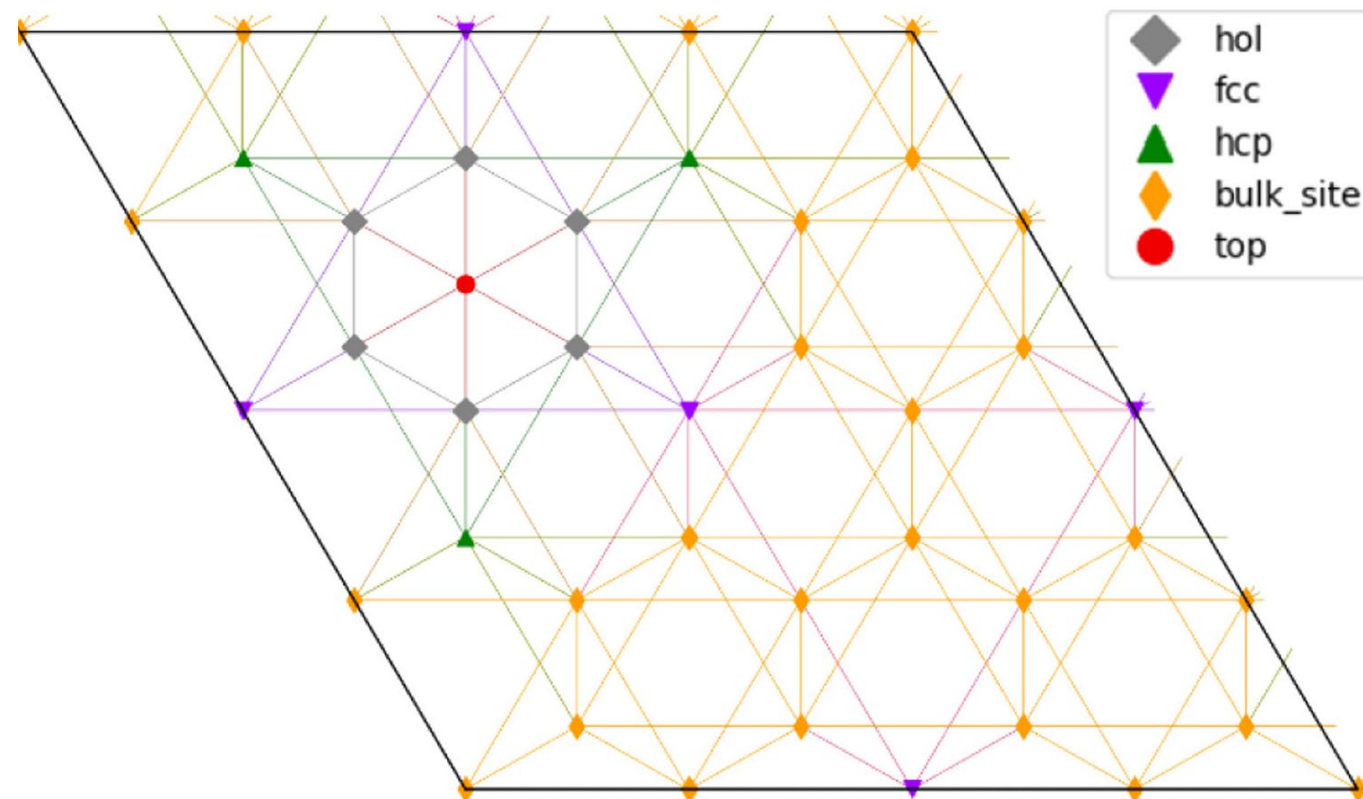
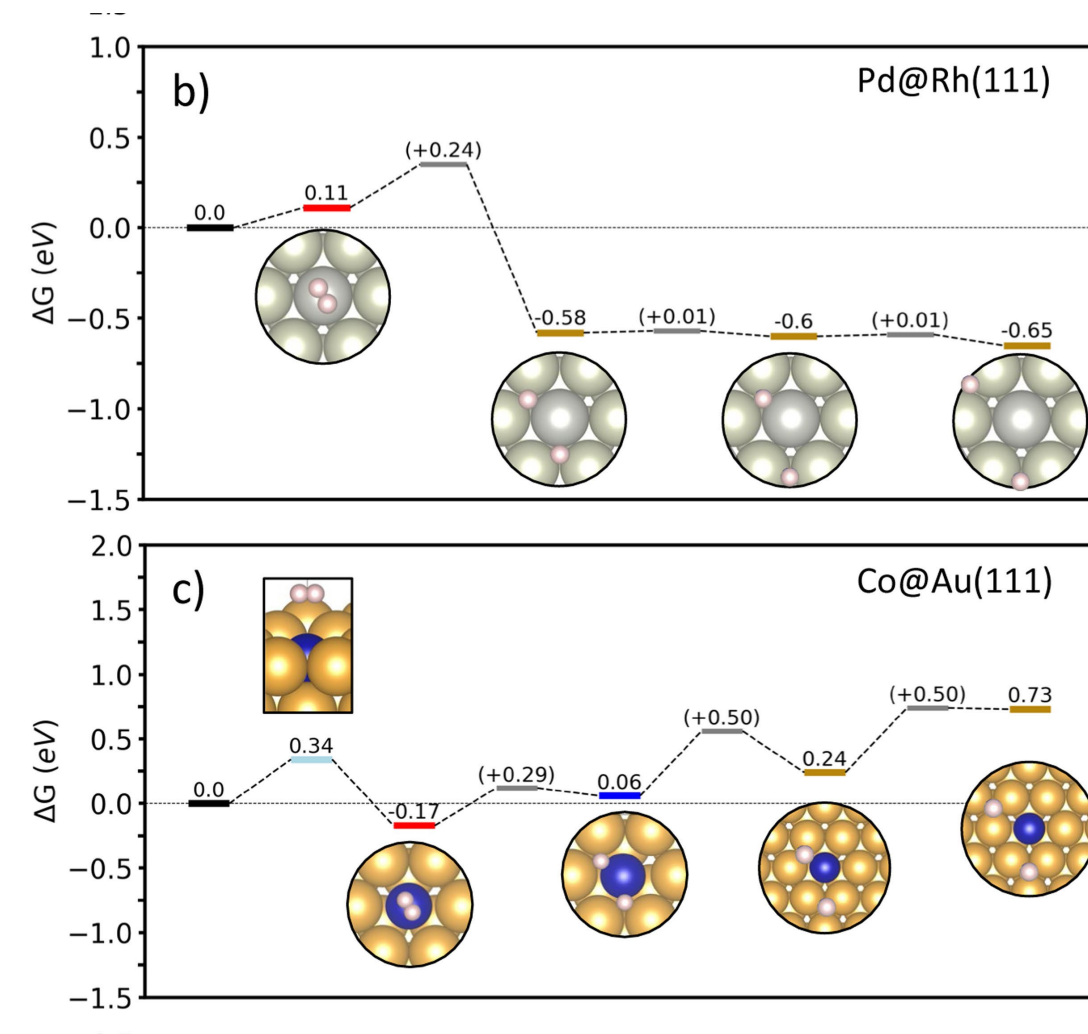


Rh(111)
 ν^1 2280 cm^{-1}

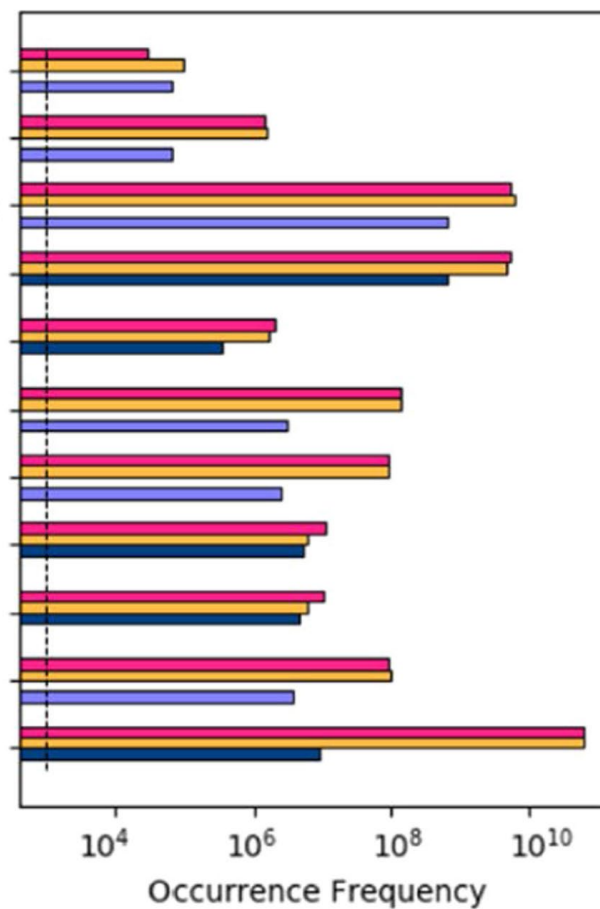
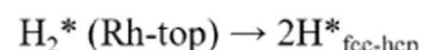
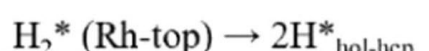
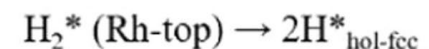
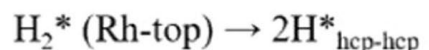
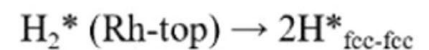
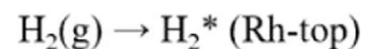
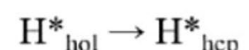
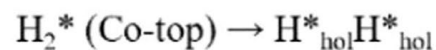
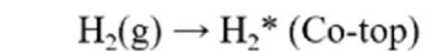
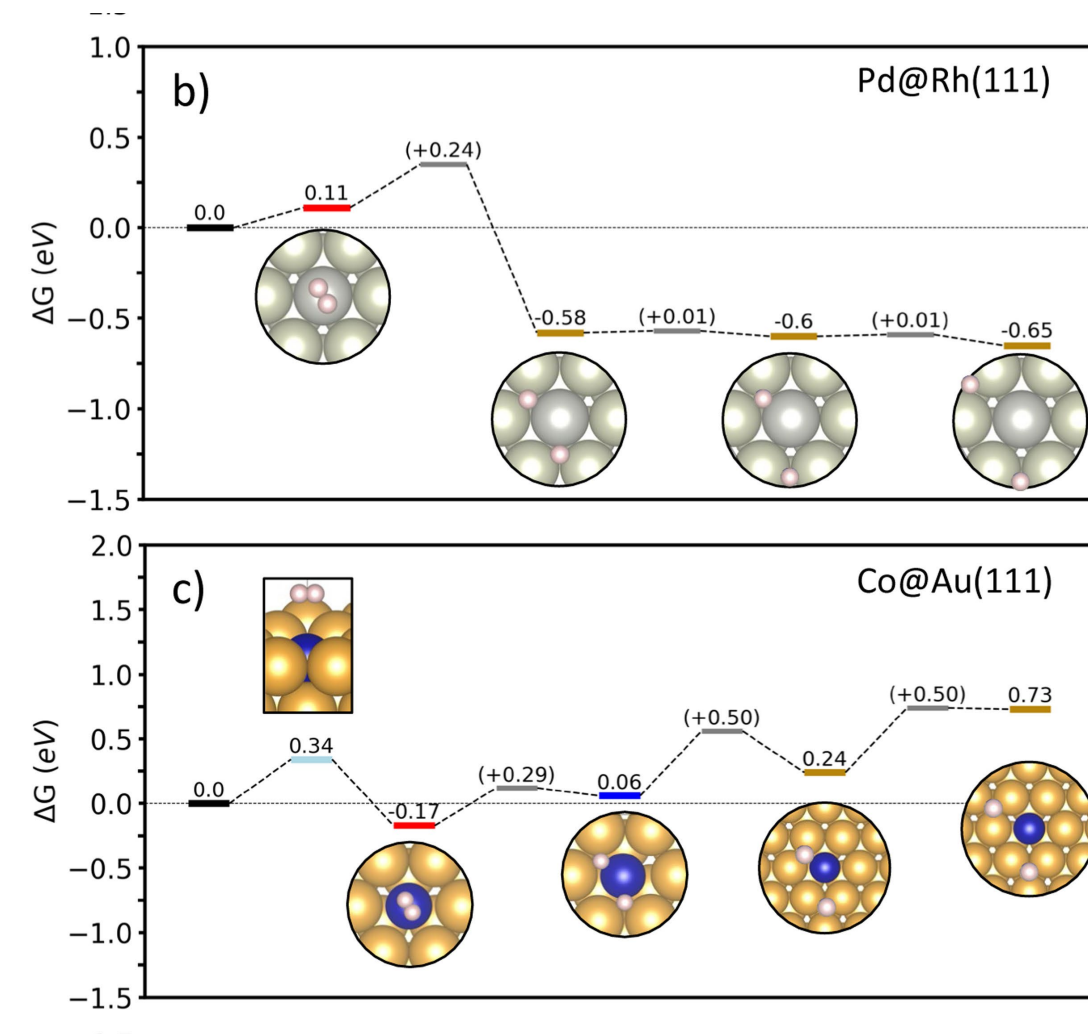
d H-H: **0.94 Å**
d M-H₁: 1.69 Å
d M-H₂: 1.69 Å
 $\Delta E = -0.68$ eV



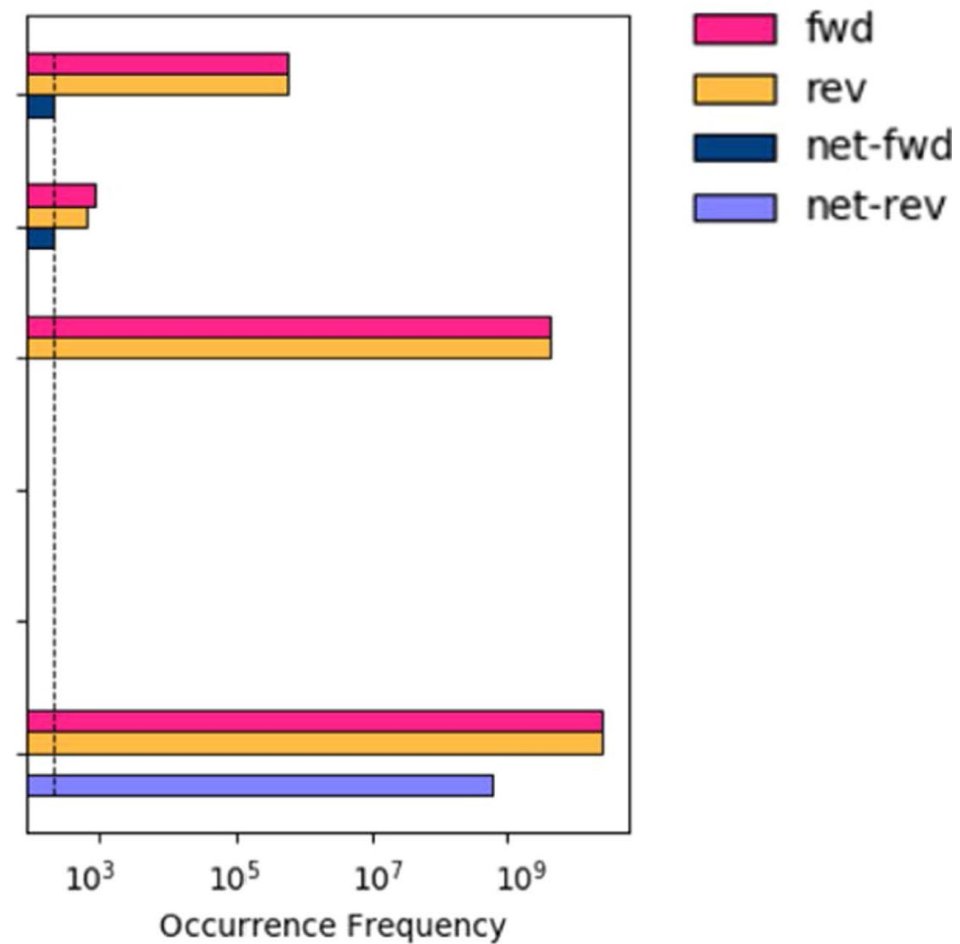
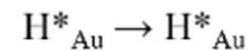
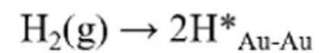
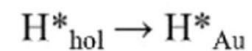
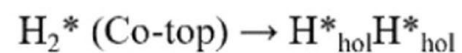
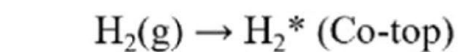
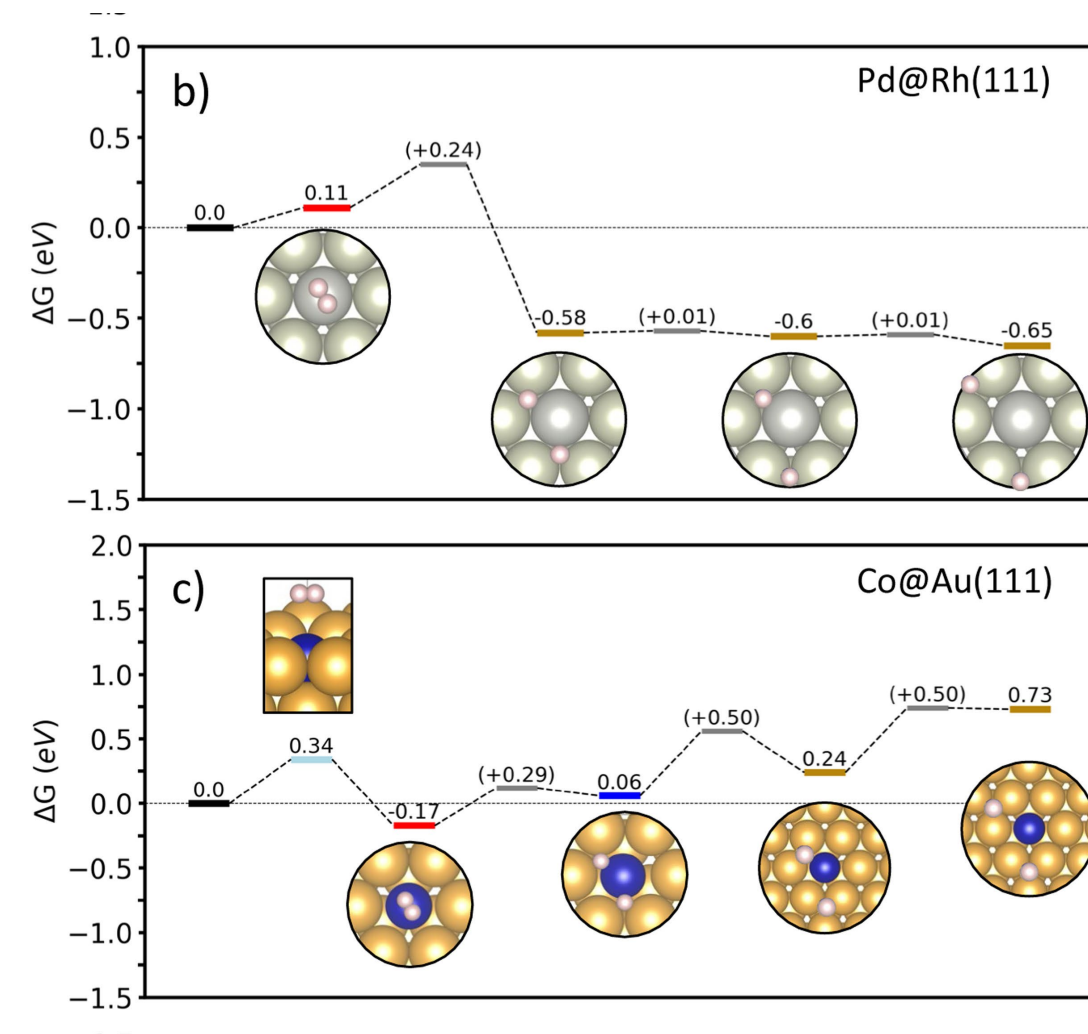
Combining DFT with KMC



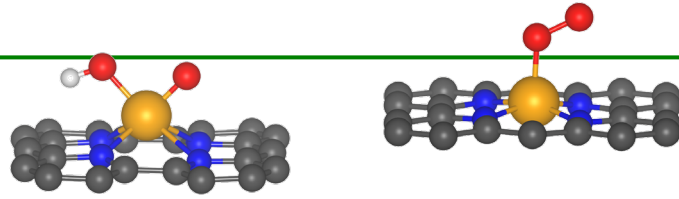
Combining DFT with KMC



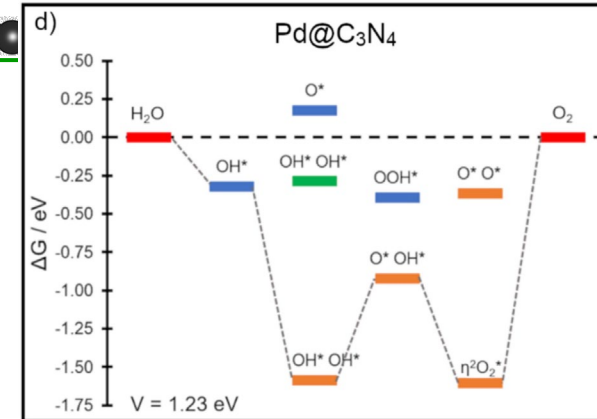
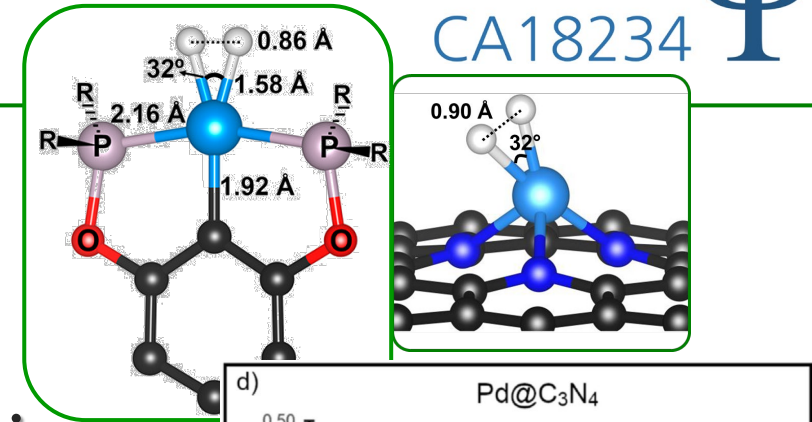
Combining DFT with KMC



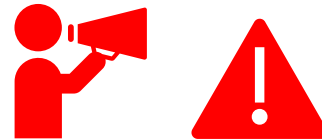
Conclusion



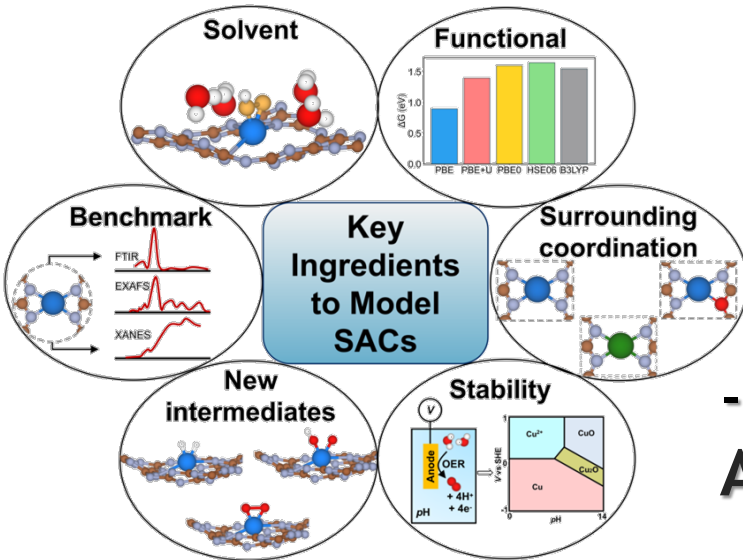
- Modeling of SAAs requires (at least) a few Ingredients
- SAAs are a viable way to reach new generation catalytic system



The chemistry and reactivity of SAAs is not easy



- SAAs are a fantastic playground to interplay experiments And theory



Thank you for your kind attention!

Gianvito Vilé,
Politecnico Milano



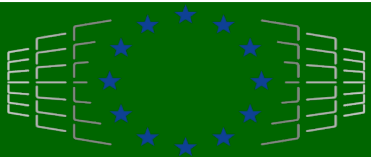
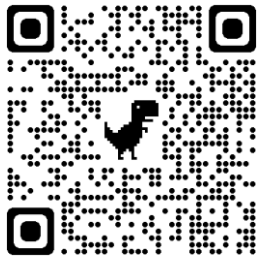
Fabio La Mantia,
University of Bremen



In-Hwan Lee, Korea
University



Michail Stamatakis,
Oxford University



EuroHPC
Joint Undertaking

